REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG,

FOR THE YEAR

1879-80.

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1880.

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Nil.

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Nil.

REPORT

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FOR 1879—80.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The history of the administration of Coorg during 1879—80 is not marked by any events of striking importance, but, with a favorable season for all agricultural operations, and in the absence of disturbing influences, the progress of the country is steady though not rapid. The one thing that acts as a retarding influence, and that is likely to continue so to do, is the difficulty in the labor supply, and this checks the expansion of coffee cultivation: indeed much land which has for long lain waste, abandoned owing to various causes, the principal of which is that grave faults were, through ignorance, committed at the outset of cultivation, was struck out of the registers of coffee cultivation, and the labor difficulty is supplemented in preventing any large increase of coffee cultivation by taking up fresh land by the fact that most of the available land is already in occupation.

2. Though the survey of Coorg has been finished, there will always remain some miscellaneous work to be done, in connection with fresh applications, with forest reserves and with corrections and alterations of coffee estates. A small permanent establishment is therefore attached to the Superintendent's Office, and during the year it performed useful work.

3. In the previous year the Coffee Stealing Prevention Act had been extended to Coorg, and to carry out its provisions five temporary Inspectors, who have since been made permanent, were employed. That was the only change made in the constitution of the Police, not that an improvement in this respect is not greatly to be desired, but, having in view the uncertainty of the future administration of Coorg, which has so long been intimately connected with the Mysore Commission, the time was not opportune to introduce change. The work to be done by the force was much the same in character and extent as in the previous year and it was carried out in as efficient a manner as could be anticipated.

4. Fortunately, however, the criminal statistics of the Province display a very light roll of offences, and those of the graver classes are ever decreasing in number. Few as were the complaints, and trivial the nature of most of them, there must be many of them false and frivolous which are entertained by the magistracy; for the average of persons convicted to the total brought to trial is only 49 per cent. In some respects the criminal courts shew to advantage; they have at least worked expeditiously, for though the number of offenders brought to trial was greater than in 1878, the average duration of cases did not exceed 3 days and no witness was detained beyond the third day.

5. The greater number of persons tried affected the population of the jails, by raising the number of under-trial prisoners by 175 individuals, and thus the total number imprisoned increased from 972 to 1,090. But the number of convicts decreased and the daily average jail population was also smaller. These results com-

bined with lower prices resulted in a decreased expenditure, and at the same time the jail industries were worked to greater advantage, and gave, for the small jail at Mercara, the considerable profit of Rs. 3,642.

6. A reduction in the number of Parpattegars, who are revenue officers in charge of sub-divisions of taluks, who were invested with civil powers, reduced the number of civil courts to 16 instead of 19. The suits instituted numbered 1,990 shewing an increase of 124, and this combined with there being fewer courts for their disposal caused the average duration of the former year to be slightly exceeded. Though many suits were decided *exparte* applications for re-admission were rare, and in the contested suits, 265 out of 348 were decreed wholly or in part in favor of the plaintiffs; it appears therefore that justice was very fairly administered and this may be further inferred from the small number of appeals preferred in appealable cases; though, on the other hand, it must be observed that the relative number of cases in which decrees were reversed on appeal is high.

7. The statistics of registration display a slight advance, which is most marked in the class relating to movable property, and is to be ascribed to the encouragement offered by reduction of fees in that class of registration; the result of the year's transactions however is increased receipts, increased expenditure, consequent of course on more being paid on commission, and increased surplus.

8. Municipal government is yet in its infancy and there are no towns in Coorg of any considerable size: even Mercara is but a small place, and the Municipal funds are not large. They are usefully spent however in keeping the towns clean, in lighting the streets and in general improvements to means of communication and surface drainage.

9. The reduction of the Mercara garrison to half a regiment was noted in last year's report and it has remained at that reduced size during the year.

10. An unusually early south-west monsoon emperilled the early rice crop of North Coorg, but abundant and favorable rain produced a heavy rice crop in November—the principal crop of the Province—and coffee, cardamoms and ragi all yielded well; horse-gram only suffered from excess of moisture, but the quantity of land under that is quite insignificant; prices of necessaries fell, but for some reason unexplained the rate for cart hire rose simultaneously with an increased supply of carts. This probably points even more certainly than the trade returns to a largely increased export trade in coffee. Yet the extension of cultivation on estates in occupation is quite insignificant compared with the extent uncultivated that is held by planters, new estates are now taken up but slowly as has been remarked, and much land has been resigned. The increased out-turn was due to the favorable season, and not to increased area cultivated.

11. The principal reports on horticultural experiments relate to attempts to introduce Liberian coffee the success of which in Coorg seems very doubtful, but cinchona, though not reported on at so great a length, deserves much more particular mention, for it is being very largely introduced in many localities of Coorg, and with varying success. Persistent efforts are also made to introduce cocoa in a manner to make it mercantilely profitable, and it is not now unlikely that it will prove a success, though at first the discouragement was very great.

12. The Forest Department was usefully employed in extending the demarcation of forests in the western ghats where preservation of forest is of great importance. The wasteful practice of kumri cultivation was moreover entirely put down and plantations were extended, nor has the important matter of fire protection been neglected and though the extent protected may compare unfavorably with what was shewn in the year before, that is not all due to less success but must be partially ascribed to alterations in recorded area in consequence of the extension of forest surveys. The year therefore has witnessed considerable progress in some of the more important matters connected with forest conservancy and working, and yet, at the same time, it has produced a much increased income. This is in great measure due, it is true, to collection of arrears of cardamom, jungle rents, but it is also produced by more extensive sales of timber and sandalwood; and except here and there when

timber was cut on special indent of the Department Public Works, all that was worked in the course of the year came either from dry and fallen wood or from reproductive coupes; and the sandalwood that is collected and sold is entirely dry wood.

13. A large coffee crop always influences the year's trade returns and this year not only by increased exports, but by an item of Rs. 4,00,000 specie imported by native bankers for payment of wages and other expenses. Much of this is carried away again no doubt by the coolies returning to their villages, but in a way that it is impossible to register. The total value of imports and exports reached Rs. 27,28,365 and Rs. 42,41,085 respectively and both display an increase over the values of 1878—79, notwithstanding that the price of almost all articles has fallen.

14. Though the grant for Public Works was small, it was found impossible to work it out owing to extreme difficulty in the labor supply. It is peculiarly unfortunate that this should have been so, and that very little progress could be made with the two new lines from Periyapatna in Mysore to Virarajendrapet and by Siddapur to Mercara, for the opening out of good roads is a work urgently required in Coorg in the interests of the coffee planting community. The planters are forced to compete with the Public Works Department for the supply of labor, and thus they cannot but hurt their own interests on the one hand while serving them as well as they can upon the other. So great was the difficulty as to common cooly labor that sufficient repairs could not be carried out, in some instances, to existing lines of road and an important outlet like the Periyambadi ghat is reported to have fallen into a deplorable state of disrepair.

15. Improvement in trade has raised the telegraph receipts, and the Post Office, which now performs all the work formerly done by the local Anche, shews signs of vigorous growth.

16. The Revenue demand, excluding District and Municipal funds, shews a slight increase upon that of the previous year, principally due to increase in Forests, Stamps, Post Office and Telegraphs. The chief items which shew a decrease are Land Revenue, Excise on Spirits and Drugs and Law and Justice. Land Revenue fell by reason of there being few sales of waste lands, and also from a decreased demand on account of coffee assessment, the decrease in Excise is owing to a considerable remission having been granted. The total demand of the year was Rs. 6,92,730 and collections amounted to Rs. 7,79,819 some arrears of revenue, and other items not classed as 'Demand' being included in the latter. The year's revenue was all collected except Rs. 9,018 and the balances due from former years were relieved, over and above what was collected from them, by writing off Rs. 46,765 irrecoverable balances. The revenue collected was better than 1878—79 by Rs. 9,566 and expenditure on the other hand decreased, mainly owing to a smaller Military force being maintained at Mercara throughout the year and to small outlay on Public Works. Charges against income amounted to Rs. 1,83,760 about Rs. 20,000 over the amount of the year before; and expenditure from net income was Rs. 3,61,056 against Rs. 4,46,610. Except under Forests the increase in charges against income was not due to more expensive establishments; on the contrary the breaking up of the survey party has largely decreased the expenditure on collection under Land Revenue and the establishment charges under Telegraphs have also decreased, but very considerable refunds fell due, and were paid on account of coffee assessment on estates, the accurate area of which is less than the estimated area on which payments had up to this year been made. The surplus of Imperial Revenue was Rs. 2,25,000.

17. The season though trying from the excessive cold and wet, and thus causing much malarial fever, was on the whole not unhealthy. There were no epidemics, and the recorded death rate fell from 54·10 per mille to 21·98. The birth rate was 6·73 which must be considerably below the truth. The hospital returns, however, shew that the population had hardly recovered from the effects of the famine, for the death rate in the hospitals from bowel-complaints and dropsy was still exceedingly high, and the Mercara hospital was still overcrowded, the average number of in-patients being above the accommodation afforded.

18. Judged by the number of operations and also by the proportion of successful cases, the vaccination returns shew the past year to have been the best on record. This

is due to the increased establishment entertained in 1878—79 having been maintained throughout the year, but it is also hoped that vaccination is becoming more popular and that the improvement is likely to continue.

19. Education again is shewn to have made steady progress. The total number of pupils has increased slightly, but it is in secondary education that a decided advance has been made, the appointment of a new Head Master at Mercara having borne very good fruit. The people seem also to be awakening to an interest in the cause, and several private persons have aided by building school-houses, and it is only in North Coorg that primary vernacular education makes no head. Elsewhere it appears steadily to gain ground, and during the year reached down to the children of coolies on coffee estates, and to the aboriginal tribe of Betta Kurubars.

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

For information under this head see paras 1 to 23 of the Report for 1872—73.

POLITICAL.

2. Under the heads of HISTORICAL SUMMARY to TRIBES and LANGUAGE, information was given in paras 24 to 37 of the Report for 1872—73.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION .. RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS. } 3. There is nothing to recor under these heads.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

4. In view of the completion of the Topographical survey of the Province on March 31st 1879, the establishment was dispensed with by transfer and discharge, a select party only being retained as a permanent staff attached to the Superintendent of Coorg at an annual cost of Rs. 4,980, an arrangement which was sanctioned by the Government of India in their No. 493, dated 24th October 1879, Home, Revenue and Agricultural Department.

5. The field operations during the year of report comprised—

(1) Demarcation and survey of coffee estates, waste land applications and Devar Kadus.
(2) The experimental demarcation and survey of báne lands.
(3) Miscellaneous work connected with Revenue and Forest Departments.

6. The following are the details of the area demarcated and surveyed during the year :—

	Acres.
a. Boundary demarcation and survey of blocks relating to 26 waste land applications for coffee cultivation with 9 Devar Kadus	764·83
b. Deductions in survey area of estates	230·81
c. Final examination and field testing of 89 estates, and 276 Devar Kadus	5,539·47

7. The total area thus operated on was acres 6,535·11 at a cost of Rs. 3,315-4-5 giving an average per acre of Rs. 1—11—5 for demarcation and survey as compared with Rs. 2—6—8 in the previous year, the rate per acre for final examination and plot testing being Rs. 0—4—8.

8. The experimental survey of báne lands which had been commenced in the previous year was advanced almost to completion, and the field expenditure for the year was Rs. 377—12—7.

9. The miscellaneous expenditure in connection with the Topographical survey which was completed in 1878—79 amounted to Rs. 2,125—10—5, of which the major items were (1) the cost of map lithography and establishment in Madras and (2) the revision of certain State-forest boundaries necessitated by the discovery of considerable discrepancies between the estimated and surveyed area.

10. The year's expenditure may be tabulated as follows :—

	Rs.	As.	P.
(1) Revenue survey and demarcation	1,703	3	5
(2) Final examination and plot testing	1,612	1	0
(3) Demarcation and survey of báne	377	12	7
(4) Miscellaneous, &c.	2,125	10	5
Total Rs.	5,818	11	5

Against a budget grant of Rs. 29,880.

11. The aggregate expenditure on demarcation and survey of coffee estates and Devar Kadus to the end of the year was Rs. 2,35,419, the out-turn of work being represented by acres 111,604·70.

SETTLEMENTS.

Nil.

WASTE LANDS.

12. The cultivation of lands under food-grains has increased by 51 acres, but a large breadth of coffee land amounting to no less than acres 5,488·31 assessed at Rs. 10,287—12—7 was struck off the registers as abandoned. Various causes have contributed to produce this result of which the chief are the ravages of the "Borer," encroachment of "Lanthana," a rank undergrowth, and injudicious selection of poor and unsuitable land in the first instance. It is calculated that 35,028 acres in assessed estates are still unplanted and any appreciable increase in applications for fresh land is unlikely so long as the labor difficulty continues to exist.

Government Estates	}	Nil.
Wards' Estates	}	

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATING AUTHORITY.

13. See para 48 of the Report for 1872—73.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

14. The Acts extended to Coorg in 1879—80 were—

I. The Elephants' Preservation Act, 1879.
II. Act XII of 1879 to amend the Code of Civil Procedure.
III. Portions of Act XVIII of 1879, the Legal Practitioners' Act.

POLICE.

15. No change occurred in the constitution of the Force, the strength of which stood at 6 Parpattegars and Assistants, 3 Daffedars and 46 peons costing Rs. 6,172—2—4 against Rs. 7,755 in the preceding year, the former sum being also inclusive of the salaries of 5 temporary Inspectors on Rs. 30 per month who were appointed in order to enforce the provisions of the new Coffee Stealing Prevention Act.

16. A comparison of the reported cognizable crime with that of the preceding year gives a decrease of 7 cases, while the number of cases struck off was also less by 46.

17. In all 85 cases resulted in conviction being 29 per cent of reported crime.

18. Of 443 persons arrested 177 were convicted as compared with 199 in the previous, year being a decrease of 8 per cent, a result which may be attributed to hasty arrests which more deliberate enquiry would probably have proved unnecessary.

19. Property valued at Rs. 5,738 was reported to have been stolen, of which Rs. 1,178 or 20·52 per cent was recovered against 72·28 per cent in the previous year, being a decrease of 52 per cent, a result which is due to the general inefficiency of the Force the re-organization of which is desirable, but contemplated changes must necessarily remain in abeyance pending the issue of final orders in regard to the future administration of Coorg.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

20. The administration of Criminal Justice was carried on by 22 magisterial tribunals at a cost of Rs. 46,717 or Rs. 266 less than in the previous year, the slight decrease in expenditure being attributable to reduction in the strength of the Parpattegar Courts ; the receipts from stamps rose from Rs. 33,084 in 1878 to Rs. 40,269 in 1879.

21. The total of reported cases, 952, shews a slight decrease on the corresponding figures for the preceding year, and it is encouraging to observe that crime generally has been steadily decreasing during the past five years ; this year the reduction is particularly marked in grave crime and the only appreciable increase occurs in such trivial cases as assault. Offences against public justice rose from 46 in 1878 to 55 in the year under report, but if any deduction is to be drawn from this it may be safely inferred that as the bulk of the offences prosecuted under this head were disobedience of summons, the Magistracy had more leisure at command for the administration of strict justice than heretofore.

22. Notwithstanding the general decrease in complaints, the number of offenders who were brought to justice, 1,595, increased by 280 ; 49 per cent of whom were prosecuted to conviction. As an almost equal number were acquitted or discharged, it is quite clear that, few as are the complaints, they might have been considerably diminished by the stricter elimination of false or frivolous cases.

23. In the duration of cases and the detention of witnesses the results are satisfactory as the average of the former did not exceed 3 days, while no witness was detained beyond the third day.

24. The appellate work was extremely light as was the proportion of convictions reversed, a fact which affords good grounds for the belief that on the whole justice is impartially dispensed.

PRISONS.

25. The total number of persons imprisoned rose from 972 in 1878 to 1,090 in the year under report, which however a scrutiny of the jail statistics proves to be due to an increase of 175 under the head of under-trial prisoners ; this notwithstanding the average daily strength of prisoners has fallen from 118 in 1878 to 104 in 1879 from which it may be inferred that periods of confinement diminished in length while the under-trials though more numerous in the aggregate appear to have been disposed of with such promptitude that their average also shews a slight decrease as compared with the preceding year.

26. Such a reduction in strength would have contributed to remedy the overcrowding to which the Mercara Jail was previously subject, but for the dismantling of half the quadrangle in order to rebuild it on the same foundations, enlargement of which is impracticable.

27. The completion of these alterations will naturally tend to materially improve sanitation, meanwhile the vital statistics exhibit a change for the better, as while the proportion of sick 5·85 is almost identical with the corresponding return 6·81 for 1878 ; the percentage of mortality diminished from 29 on a total daily average strength of 118·1 to 11 deaths on a daily average of 103·78.

28. The aggregate prison expenditure under each head amounted to Rs. 11,672 as compared with Rs. 14,717 in 1878, while a slight reduction also is apparent in the cost per head of average strength, which stood at Rs. 112-7-6 as against Rs. 124-9-9 in 1878. This is due to decrease in the number of convicts and to a reduction in the prime cost of provisions.

29. The gross income from manufactures and net profit on that account shew satisfactory results as the former rose from Rs. 7,532 in 1878 to Rs. 13,497 in the year of report, the net profit to Government being Rs. 3,642.

30. The daily average of convicts under instruction was 78·67, and discipline appears to have been fairly maintained as there is a slight reduction in the number of punishments for breaches of jail discipline, none of which were of a serious description.

for expenditure on public works no very elaborate undertakings could be begun, but useful work has been done upon the construction of markets and in Mercara by opening a oad for wheeled traffic between the foot and bazar, the present main bazar street being impassably steep.

MILITARY.

52. Coorg used to be garrisoned by a Regiment of Native Infantry stationed at Mercara, but in the end of November 1879, when troops were being sent to the front, the Regiment was divided between Mercara in Coorg and French Rocks in Mysore; and, during the whole year now reported on, the Coorg garrison has consisted of the head-quarters and left half Battalion of the 40th Madras Native Infantry. There are no outposts nor detachments in Coorg, and this half Battalion, which was stationed at Mercara, consisted of 4 European and 7 Native Commissioned Officers, 42 Non-commissioned Officers, 349 rank and file and 63 paid camp followers.

MARINE.

Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

53. There is little to be reported under the head of agriculture. It has already been said that land under food grains has exhibited the same steady though slow growth that was commented in last year. It is remarked however that the tendency during the year has been in a marked degree in the direction of a transfer of land from the possession of poor cultivators of the Mysore country to the hands of well-to-do Coorgs. During the recent famine, indeed, many of the former class, who had no previous connection with Coorg, were stimulated to undertake cultivation on their own account by high prices and the more-favorable situation of the Coorg lands with regard to the rain-fall that had entirely failed them in Mysore. Now a change has set in: falling prices all round, and returning prosperity in Mysore have removed the causes of exceptional advantage in Coorg lands, while loss of population in Mysore has opened up opportunities there that did not previously offer. The movement this year has therefore been retrogressive. The way in which this is displayed by the Revenue accounts is in a transfer of land from *ságu*, the ordinary ryots' tenure, to *jamma* the feudal tenure of the Coorg, and by the loss of revenue which that entails, for *jamma* lands only pay half of *ságu* rates.

54. The area of coffee estates in occupation has fallen by 5,488 acres owing partly to resumption on account of non-payment of rents and partly to resignations. For years past much land has been held that it is hopeless to think of ever cultivating. In the early days of coffee industry in Coorg the errors that men fell into were many and serious, and it was only after years of fruitless struggling with ill-fortune that planters acknowledged themselves, in many instances, beaten. Land ill-suited for coffee plantation was often taken up: much of it was felled and opened in a way that is now recognized to be destructive: ill-chosen coffee plants were in some cases put in; often the system of cultivation was erroneous: on all these mistakes, or it may be as a natural sequence, the borer beetle devastated acres of coffee land. These are the chief causes which have sent many an estate to the hammer for non-payment of assessment, and which have necessitated their resumption by Government for want of purchasers and these have driven planters to resign estates, or where possible parts of estates, now recognized as being beyond cure. Among the estates that remain in occupation though not fully cultivated, the estimated increase of planted area in the year, 600 acres, bears no proportion to the 35,000 acres which it is calculated remain to be planted. The small progress made is probably due to caution, the out-come of sad experience, want of capital and scarcity of labor.

55. During the year that is in August 1879, a new system was inaugurated for the leasing of cardamom jungles. They had been let out on yearly leases to the highest bidder, an exhaustive and mischievous arrangement that was injuriously affecting the revenue. Now they have been leased to selected individuals on a seven years' term with restrictions as to felling that are calculated to protect the forest themselves and maintain the production of cardamoms in them.

56. Labor has continued to be a serious difficulty and it is exceedingly doubtful whether Mysore will ever again supply the abundance of coolies working for easy wages that were a short time back procurable; Tamil coolies have been tried, but have early learnt to put their advances in their pockets and run away, and now laborers paid by the piece and not by the day are being brought from the West Cost. That source of supply is not by any means inexhaustible and their rates are high.

57. A murrain among cattle has decreased the stock and according to returns it seems that sheep and goats and pigs have decreased also. Meanwhile although carts are returned at a greater number and it would appear therefore that facilities of transport are improving, the price paid for carts is going up and a bullock cart is now let for Rs. 1—12—0 a day.

58. Food grains have exhibited a further decline in prices, the average for second sort rice being 16 seers a rupee, and ragi was sold at 28 seers.

WEATHER AND CROPS.

59. The south-west monsoon broke unusually early, before the May rice of North Coorg had been stacked indeed; that crop suffered in consequence, but the monsoon was heavy and favorable in other respects so that the principal rice crop of November was abundant. The early part of the year had not been so trying as the climate usually is when a hot sun and a cold east wind cause great variations in temperature and render the place very feverish, the season was therefore not only favorable for crops but healthy as well. Besides a good rice crop, coffee, cardamoms and ragi all yielded good crops. The moisture seems to have been too great for horse-gram, which failed, but it is only an insignificant crop at the best in Coorg.

HORTICULTURE.

60. Experiments are reported with Liberian coffee, cinchona, the palm-oil plant, cocoa, pithocolobium saman or rain tree, and eucalyptus; of the latter the scented citriodora and the Australian box have been received recently and they have germinated freely.

61. The rain tree displays vigorous growth, but it is said that its leaves present great attractions to cattle and it is therefore not desirable to introduce it in coffee estates where much damage is caused by stray cattle. The palm-oil tree, *Elacis Guineensis*, promises well and it seems as if cocoa cultivation would yet be successful notwithstanding disappointments at first.

62. The experimental cultivations of Liberian coffee seems to be a failure. Only one gentleman reports at all hopefully on it; he says—

"All three trees are growing well, they have now attained a height of nearly four feet and have from ten to six pairs of primaries each. I have noticed also on the largest secondaries shooting out. They blossomed at the same time as the other coffee about the 15th April which I think was a little too late, and they would in my opinion have been better for a March blossom. There was a fair show of blossom on each tree; the blossom I noticed had one more petal than the other coffee, was also much larger, more wax-like and had a much stronger perfume. I noticed also that the bees seemed to prefer it to the other coffee. I am sorry however to add that very little of it set, I may possibly get six beans of the three trees, whether this is owing to the lateness of the blossom or to its first blossom I cannot say, I have heard that with Liberian coffee the first blossom very seldom comes to much. I may add that I manured each tree with a basket full of decayed pulp, a little lime and a small handful of bone-dust buried in a pit dug close to each tree. I have noticed no signs of leaf disease this year on any of them nor has there been much in the other coffee, but there is again a slight attack of the black bug on two of the trees. I may add I have noticed one or two of the other coffee trees which have also a slight attack of the same."

63. Another planter states with reference to the Liberian coffee trees he had from Kew in 1875 and which are some years in advance of those he received from the Commissioner—

"The trees in free and deep soil will grow in North Coorg well enough and bear fruit pretty freely, but that the fruit though arriving at the size of a cherry has taken 13 months from the time of blossoming to ripen and that the fleshy part even then instead of being soft and saccharine as ordinary coffee is, is as hard as a russet apple."

"Some even now at 15 months from blossoming remain green on the tree whilst a second year's blossoming is coming on".

"I am removing the three of four other trees I had two years ago from the Commissioner with two smallest ones to lower parts of Coorg, west and south, to see how they do there; but here, North Coorg, they are, as might be expected at our elevation, a decided failure."

64. A third who has tried the cultivation of this coffee writes—

"The plants either grow slowly with a doubtful vitality or when they have fully expanded and blossomed the berries do not come to maturity and drop off. It seems that the elevation of Coorg and the excess of humidity and wind are against their acclimatization."

65. Great numbers of seedlings of cinchona principally "Succirubra" have been imported from the Nilgiri hills and raised on the coffee plantations in Coorg during the past year. The failures in plants are said to be from 20 to 50 per cent, but the cultivation is eagerly pursued even in some localities where success seems very doubtful.

FORESTS.

66. Though an addition of one forest measuring 395 acres was made to the list of the State-forests during the year, the area owing to Survey corrections was reduced from 295 square miles in 1878—79 to 220 square miles.

67. The demarcation work done during the year comprised 103½ miles, new lines opened, and 204 miles old lines cleared at a cost of Rs. 1,109 and 1,071 respectively. The former includes 78½ miles cut round the ghat forests at a cost of Rs. 896—12—5 or Rs. 11—5—6 per mile. Work in the remote regions of the western ghats is carried on under great disadvantages. The Forest Officer is entirely dependent on the scanty population for labor and it may be imagined that the people are not very ready to assist him, and even the Revenue officials by their apathy placed many obstacles in the way. In the face of all these adverse circumstances the progress made has been good.

68. Decisive steps were taken during the year to put a stop to the "Kumri" cultivation which was hitherto a source of danger to the forests and loss to Government.

69. An area of 102,865 acres was successfully protected during the year at a cost of Rs. 4,503 against 1,29,478 in the previous year. The area attempted to be protected was 122,849 acres, and the failures amounted to about 16 per cent.

70. The area of plantations increased from 406 square miles in the preceding year to 480 square miles, and the number of plantations from 3 to 17, but it is doubtful that all the newly entered plantations are fairly stocked. A plot of ground measuring 30 acres was taken up in the neighbourhood of Mercara and pitted up during the year with a view to opening a fuel plantation for supplying fuel to Mercara as the supply is becoming more and more precarious.

71. Two forest roads, *viz.* Dubari-Meldari road and Dubari-Fraserpet road which were commenced in 1878—79, were made trafficable during the year at a cost of Rs. 137 and 33—10—0 respectively, and a new road was commenced at a cost of Rs. 106, but for want of labor it was not completed. The cost of repairing cart tracks amounted to Rs. 70—5—4. The total expenditure on roads amounted to Rs. 347.

72. Two new forest huts were built during the year, and several existing huts were repaired. The total outlay on buildings amounted to Rs. 582—8—4.

73. The subjoined statement shews the timber, &c., felled and sold during the year :—

Description of Wood.		Felled.	Sold.	Amount.
Teak...	C. ft.	8,385	2,790	2,646 12 2
Do	Poles.	1,079	1,027	1,116 0 0
Jungle-wood	Logs.	22,499	8,506	4,644 1 1
Do	Poles.	309	244	86 0 0
Firewood	Carts.	2,396	2,346	1,655 7 0
Fire-sticks	...	...	45	2 13 0
Bamboos	...	29,260	40,272	1,489 1 3
Mattigode timber (Government share)	...	...	...	1,024 9 9
	Total.....			12,664 12 3

or Rs. 5,993—14—3 more than in 1878—79. Of the above quantity of fellings 6,571 c. ft. were felled in the coupes. With the exception of this and of some timber cut for special indents by the Public Works Department, all the timber was obtained from dry and fallen trees. Difficulties of transport again proved very great. The Mercara Depôt is especially difficult to reach, and in order to be independent of contractors several carts and bullocks were purchased for the Department. Arrangements are also made for sawing timber on the spot to render it easily carried, and from the Dubari forest timber is floated down the Cauvery to Fraserpet.

74. According to the enumeration of sandal trees in the Province commenced during the year, it is calculated that the dry trees now on the land will suffice for more than two years, and that there are over-mature trees to last several years longer without touching the present growing trees, of which too there is a good supply coming on.

75. Sixteen applications for inspection of lands for coffee cultivation were pending on 1st April 1879, and 196 were received during the year, making a total of 212. Of these 72 were disposed of and 140 were pending at the close of the year.

76. The financial results in comparison with the previous year were :—

		1879—80	1878—79.
Receipts		1,01,786	52,019
Charges..	A. Conservancy and Works Rs. 30,543	55,165	34,828
	B. Establishment „ 24,629		
	Surplus ...	46,620	17,191

77. The increased income was derived from large sales of timber and sandalwood and large realizations from cardamoms as follows :—

	1879—80.	1878—79.
Sandalwood	Rs. 35,895	14,342
Timber	„ 12,665	6,671
Cardamom rents	„ 38,672	17,324

78. The real increase from cardamom rents was only Rs. 1,869 : Rs. 18,167 were balances of previous years.

TRADE.

79. The imports of the year are valued at Rs. 27,28,365 and the exports at Rs. 42,41,085 shewing in comparison with the previous year an increase of imports to the extent of Rs. 1,40,603 and an increase in exports of Rs. 5,43,426. The increase in value of imports and exports is remarkable considering that prices of almost all articles have fallen.

80. The largest item in the imports is treasure. The value of silver, copper, currency notes and stamps remitted by Government was Rs. 2,84,537, and it is calculated that Rs. 4,00,000 have been imported by native bankers to meet the requirements of wages and other expenses on coffee plantations. This import of specie by private bankers was not shewn in the trade accounts of last year as it was not declared by the importers.

81. The value of piece goods imported has risen from Rs. 2,13,840 to Rs. 4,03,680. On the other hand there is a falling off of Rs. 2,70,950 under the head of silk. This is explained by a large quantity of silk having been brought from Banares in 1878—79 which was not sold.

82. The quantity of provisions imported has been almost doubled, while on the other hand there has been a large export of grain. The increase in ragi brought from Mysore is shewn to be 1,426 tons.

83. The import of liquors is shewn to have fallen off, but a mistake has been discovered in the accounts of the previous year. Arrack valued at Rs. 2,00,784, distilled at Fraserpet, exported through Periyapatna and re-imported *viâ* Anechaukur, was included in the imports, so the decrease is comparatively small. No arrack was exported from Fraserpet to Mysore during the year, which accounts for the falling off in the exports.

84. The imports of live-stock are valued at Rs. 1,64,880; the bulk of the increase is under goats and sheep consumed by laborers on coffee estates, a luxury in which they were unable to indulge when the price of grain was higher.

85. The number of cattle imported for agricultural purposes is smaller than in the previous year.

86. Salt having risen in price there has been a large decrease in the imports, other condiments being used instead.

87. The decrease in import of oils is caused by a large quantity of Kerosine oil being used instead of vegetable oil. Kerosine oil burns longer and is cheaper than an equal quantity of vegetable oil.

88. There has been little difference in the price of metals; the increase in the quantity of brass, copper and iron is general, caused apparently by a greater demand for vessels for domestic purposes.

89. The decrease in the value of sugar imported is mainly owing to the fall of price in jaggory; the falling off in quantity is caused by distilling for Mysore having been stopped.

90. Manure is the principal item under the head of sundries. Bones are brought from Mysore and decayed fish from the Western Coast; the increase during the year is nearly half a lakh.

91. The crop of coffee was comparatively large last season, but was not fully exported before 31st March 1880. There was also a good crop of cardamoms and though the market price was not as high as in the previous year, the value of the exports was Rs. 2,58,000.

92. Sandalwood and timber sold by the Forest Department were exported to the value of Rs. 51,580. No exports by private parties are shewn.

PUBLIC WORKS.

93. The budget grant for the year 1879-80 was Rs. 1,41,000, of which Rs. 61,000 for Original Works, Rs. 41,700 for Repairs, Rs. 35,000 for Establishment and Rs. 3,300 for Tools and Plant. The tables appended exhibit the grant and expenditure distributed over the different budget sub-heads. The total expenditure under all heads was Rs. 1,04,436, so that Rs. 36,564 of the sanctioned grant lapsed.

94. With the exception of the trifling expenditure of Rs. 164 on the Rifle Range, and Rs. 429 for completing the latrines for the Native Infantry Regiment at Mercara, no work was done on account of Military works during the year. The completion of the Rifle Range was not urgent, and labor could not be spared for it from the more pressing works on Communications.

95. Satisfactory progress was made in constructing a new Jail at Mercara. Two new wards were completed and handed over to the jail authorities for occupation. The foundations of a third ward and of Jailor's quarters were laid. It is proposed to revise the estimate to provide for some additional requirements now found necessary.

96. The condition of the old cutcha native buildings used as Taluk and Nad Cutcherries in Coorg has long been unsatisfactory, but from the limited funds at disposal, patchwork only had hitherto been resorted to, to keep them in habitable condition for a time. Some of them have now become absolutely untenable, and towards the close of the year sanction was accorded to the collection of materials for new buildings in substitution of those that were considered unsafe. Further small outlay was incurred on altering and improving the old Hospital in the Sapper Lines to fit it for the use of the Taluk officials at Mercara, the old Cutcherry having been condemned.

97. The expenditure on the two new main roads in Coorg was, in consequence of unexpected difficulties in procuring labor, small as compared with that of previous years. Thus on the Virarajendrapet-Periyapatna road the lapse on the grant of Rs. 16,600 was as much as Rs. 15,543. On the Mercara-Siddapur road the lapse was not so great, still it amounted to Rs. 7,388 on the allotment of Rs. 20,000. The former of these two important lines is, however, now trafficable from end to end, though very heavy in parts during the monsoon months; on the latter two miles in very steep side cutting still remain to be opened out. Absolute dearth of labor, as well as insufficiency of establishment, also prevented work being done on the South Coorg Kiggatnad road, and the allotment of Rs. 8,000 was transferred to Civil Buildings to meet urgent demands under that head.

98. Rupees 4,433 were expended during the year on the repairs of the Military buildings at Mercara. The climate of Coorg, excessive cost of skilled labor, and the original native construction of the officer's quarters, all tend to render the annual charges under this head heavy as compared with the extent of the station.

99. An outlay of Rs. 38,547 was incurred on road repairs. The Executive Engineer had to contend during the year under review against extreme difficulties in the supply of labor and an exceptionally heavy traffic during a prolonged monsoon,—difficulties which were enhanced by the stock materials for repairs having dwindled down to a minimum from the falling off of the labor gangs in the previous year. Under these adverse circumstances, it was found impossible to maintain the chief roads up to their proper standard, and the Periyambadi Ghat, the most important outlet to the West Coast, fell at one period into a deplorable state of disrepair. Every effort is now being made to restore the main lines to fair trafficable condition.

100. In addition to Imperial works, the Department supervised the whole of the works executed or maintained from Local Funds. Under this head of service the expenditure was Rs. 17,555 on a budget grant of Rs. 29,541, shewing a lapse of Rs. 11,986. Dearth of labor told severely on works on the local as on the main roads, and prevented the prosecution of some useful original lines, whilst allowing some of the old roads to deteriorate sadly.

101. Small works and repairs provided in the Civil Budget which had hitherto been carried out by the Revenue authorities, devolved during the year to the charge of the Department. The grant was Rs. 3,800 and the outlay Rs. 2,212. The works though from their number and location involving a certain amount of harassing work, were of an insignificant character and call for no remark.

102. From the foregoing remarks and from the heavy lapses under Imperial and District Funds, heavy that is relatively to the small budget grants, it will be seen that progress during the year 1879—80 has been far from satisfactory. Not only were the two new important roads not pushed forward as it was much to be desired they should be, but several of the old roads were allowed to deteriorate considerably. This unsatisfactory state of affairs is not however to be attributed to lack of energy or to mismanagement on the part of the Executive Engineer, Mr. Gramatzki, or of his subordinates, Messrs. Morton and White, who did their best, but to an extreme dearth of cooly labor, from which the planting community suffered, it is understood, equally with the Public Works Department. Not only did the annual immigration of coolies from Mysore and the Western Coast fall off largely during the year, but several efforts made to raise labor gangs in the Mysore Taluks failed entirely. These circumstances led to the inevitable result of bad progress on all those works requiring cooly labor only in their construction.

Statement shewing Expenditure as compared with the Imperial Grant for 1879—80.

Heads of Service.	Grant as per Budget Orders.	Final Grant at end of the year.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Final Grant.		Remarks.
				Short Outlay.	Excess Outlay.	
Original Works	61,000	59,000	30,946	28,054	...	
Repairs	41,700	43,700	45,098	...	1,398	
Establishment	35,000	35,000	32,739	2,261	...	
Tools and Plant	3,300	3,300	2,258	1,042	...	
Profit and Loss	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	1,41,000	1,41,000	1,11,041	31,357	1,398	
Suspense Balances—						
Stock Purchases and Sales ...	...	...	—1	1	...	
Stock	...	...	—3,947	3,947	..	
Miscellaneous Advances ...	...		—2,657	2,657	...	
Grand Total.....	...	1,41,000	—1,04,436	37,962	1,398	
Net Savings.....	...	36,564		36,564		

Statement of Expenditure classified under the different Budget Heads for 1879—80.

Sub-Heads.		Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Remarks.
Military		593	4,433	5,026	
Irrigation, Ordinary		...	...	...	
Other Services ...	Civil Buildings	16,334	2,118	18,452	
	Communications	14,019	38,547	52,566	
	Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	30,946	45,098	76,044	
Establishment ...	Military			1,037	
	Other Services			31,702	
Tools and Plant...	Military			...	
	Other Services			2,258	
Profit and Loss				...	
Suspense Balances—					
Stock Purchases and Sales				—1	
Stock				—3,947	
Miscellaneous Advances				—2,657	
Grand Total.....				1,04,436	

Statement shewing the Imperial Expenditure incurred in the Public Works Department during the year 1879—80.

Details.	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.						
Military—						
Buildings for accommodation for troops	429	1,503	1,932			
General Cantonment works ...	...	162	162			
Fortifications	164	...	164			
Commissariat buildings... ...	...	153	153			
Buildings for officers on the hills ...	...	2,615	2,615			
Total Military.....	...	...	...	593	4,433	5,026
Agricultural—						
Other Services—						
Civil Buildings—						
Land Revenue Buildings ...	975	2,079	3,054			
Jails	15,359	—1,971	13,388			
Public Works Buildings ..	...	869	869			
Post Offices	...	464	464			
Telegraph...	...	677	677			
Total Civil Buildings.....	...	...	...	16,334	2,118	18,452
Communications—						
Road from Bangalore to Mangalore with branches northwards ...	...	19,070	19,070			
Road from Bangalore to Cannanore with branches northwards and southwards	14,019	19,477	33,496.			
Total Communications.....	...	...	...	14,019	38,547	52,566
				Military.	Other Services.	Total.
Establishment	...	...	...	1,037	31,702	32,739
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	2,258	2,258
Profit and Loss	...	...	...	...	...	...
						1,11,041
Fluctuations in Suspense Balances—						
Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—3,947
Stock Purchases and Sales ...	...	...	...	...	...	—1
Miscellaneous Advances ...	...	...	...	...	...	—2,657
Net Ordinary Expenditure.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,04,436

Statement shewing Expenditure as compared with Grant from District Fund Budget, 1879—80.

Heads of Service.	Grant-in-aid to Imperial Budget.	Final Grant at end of the year.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Final Grant.		Remarks.
				Short Outlay.	Excess Outlay.	
Original Works...	...	7,165	1,479	5,686	...	
Repairs	6,000	19,056	12,737	6,319	...	
Establishment	...	3,120	3,316	...	196	
Tools and Plant	...	200	23	177	...	
Profit and Loss...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Rs.....	6,000	29,541	17,555	12,182	196	
Suspense Balances—						
Stock Purchases and Sales ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Stock	...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous Advances ...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total Rs.....	6,000	29,541	17,555	12,182	196	
Net Savings.....	...	...	...	11,986	...	

TELEGRAPHS.

103. A brisker trade in coffee is given as the reason for increased business in the Telegraph Department accompanied by better receipts. Messages sent from Mercara increased from 1,522 to 1,902. The number received also rose but in less proportion being 1,863 or 163 more than in the previous year. Sale proceeds of labels amounted to Rs. 4,968 which is Rs. 887 more than in 1878—79.

POST OFFICE.

104. During the whole of 1879—80 the District Post which had, up to the middle of the previous year, been managed by the Mysore Anche Department, was under the Imperial Post. At first the change worked anything but satisfactorily. Single runners unprotected and not even given torches, refused to run at night and mails were carried only by day and great delay resulted in the delivery of mails in the interior. This has however been set right and the postal service is working much more smoothly. The 22 District offices received from the Anche remained under the charge of the petty officials called Junardars throughout the year but several of them having fulfilled the requisite conditions of self support are now to be placed in charge of Sub-Post Masters when increased postal facilities such as issue and payment of Money Orders, registration and insurance of articles and the like will be afforded. The Department further suffered inconvenience from repeated sickness and absence of the Sub-Inspector and it is curious that that source of inefficiency was only removed by the appointment of a man on smaller pay.

IRRIGATION.

Nil.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

105. Excluding the demand for Local and Municipal Funds the demand for the year amounted to Rs. 6,92,730. The balance outstanding at the close of 1878—79 was Rs. 3,34,088 making the total demand Rs. 10.26,818. Collections made on account of the items classed under demand amounted to Rs. 7,56,712 and remissions were granted to the amount of Rs. 46,765 ; the balance due at the close of the year was therefore Rs. 2,23,341 but as Rs. 873 were received during the year in advance of the demand the actual balance shewn in the accounts was Rs. 2,24,214. This balance is composed of Rs. 9,018 on account of 1879—80, Rs. 41,543 due on former year's demands and the rest of instalments falling due after the 31st March.

106. Compared with the previous year the demand under Forests, Stamps, Post Office, Telegraphs and the items classed as 'Provincial Services' has increased, Land Revenue, Excise on spirits and drugs and Law and Justice exhibit a falling off.

107. The Land Revenue demand amounted to Rs. 3,30,057 being Rs. 16,606 less than in 1878—79. This is chiefly due to the small quantity of waste lands sold, but coffee assessment has also decreased in consequence of resignations of unprofitable estates. In the assessment of cultivated lands, again, there is a slight increase, not due to new lands taken up, for the small increase in the amount cultivated was more than counterbalanced by the extent of land transferred from ságu tenure to jamma, which pays only half as much, but owing to the operation of the system of progressive increase of rates on land obtained in former years. Increase in the Forest demand was of course due to the increased sales of timber and sandalwood.

108. The losses sustained by the Abkari contractor owing to the unprecedentedly high price of jaggory during the years when Mysore, from which the supply is obtained, was afflicted with famine necessitated a remission of Rs. 10,600 in the demand from him.

109. Stamps yielded a larger revenue proportional to the increase which has been reported in the number of suits instituted. The Post Office revenue again naturally expanded as this is the first year in which all the local service has been done by that department which has superseded the Anche.

110. Again excluding Municipal and Local Funds the receipts of the year have amounted to Rs. 7,79,819. This is Rs. 9,566 more than the total of the previous year. Expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,61,056 and charges against income to Rs. 1,83,760; the surplus being Rs. 2,25,000.

111. The collection of outstanding balances raised the receipts under Land Revenue and Forests much above the demand. In Forests the balances due were on account of cardamom rents of former years which are not however all collected yet; this and the improved demand raised the revenue to Rs. 1,01,786 nearly double that of the previous year. In Land Revenue on the other hand though arrears were collected to considerable extent of Rs. 46,000, the collections on that account were not so great as in the year 1878—79 and the total receipts which amounted to Rs. 3,76,164 were less than in that year by Rs. 41,205.

112. Outstanding balances were further very materially reduced by the following considerable remissions made during the year, *viz* :—

Rs. 39,953 due on land sold in satisfaction and written off after the sales as irrecoverable.
„ 3,774 on lands resigned and resumed.
„ 3,004 on lands over-estimated before Survey the true area of which has now been ascertained.
„ 33 irrecoverable from paupers.

113. The details of receipts under the other headings of account call for little or no comment following pretty closely or in some cases exactly the figures of the demand and not differing much from the amounts of the previous year, except in Excise on spirits and drugs where, as has been already stated, a remission of Rs. 10,600 was granted, and in Jails where the receipts have very materially risen; but the fact is that in 1878—79 most of the receipts were invested in a printing press instead of being credited, an investment which has already proved to be very remunerative. It is worthy of note that the receipts from Court Fees' Stamps and Jails very much more than balance the expenditure on courts and prisoners; but then Coorg pays nothing towards either the Sessions Court or the Judicial Commissioner's Court, as the Mysore Judicial Commissioner and the Sessions Judge of Ashtagram in Mysore exercise jurisdiction in Coorg.

114. Added to a cash balance of Rs. 3,76,799 the total receipts in the Coorg treasuries were Rs. 15,41,542 and disbursements Rs. 6,92,405. No remittances were made to State treasuries out of Coorg, and the cash balances at the end of the year stood at close upon eight and a half lakhs.

115. Charges against income increased from the previous year by about Rs. 20,000. The main cause was in the considerable refunds under Land Revenue on account of estates which had been paying assessment on more than the actual area; the accurate areas of which have now been ascertained by Survey, and on account of one estate resumed by Government. There were also increased charges under Forests due to causes explained in the chapter on that subject. In Stamps, both General and Court Fees, and in Registration increased charges naturally accrue with larger receipts depending as they do upon commission on sales and fees; and under Post Office the pay of the employés being now drawn in Coorg is exhibited as a charge against the Revenue of that Province. It used to be remitted from Bangalore. In other respects the charges have decreased, notably in charges of collection under Land Revenue, by the breaking up of the Coorg Survey party, and in Telegraphs, by reduction of establishment.

116. In expenditure from net income there has been a very general and very considerable decrease. With the exception of trifling increases in the cost of Police and Education, every item shews a decrease the principal being, under Military—from Rs. 1,69,741 to Rs. 1,19,754—owing to there being only half a regiment in Mercara all the year round, and under Public Works from Rs. 1,49,666 to Rs. 1,30,809. The result is an expenditure of Rs. 3,61,056 against Rs. 4,46,610.

117. Coorg being directly under the Government of India there is no Provincial assignment nor strictly speaking any difference between Imperial and Provincial Funds, though for convenience certain headings of account are termed 'Provincial Services' and the above description applies to all that is not strictly local.

118. Receipts on account of District Funds amounted to Rs. 37,902 against Rs. 38,571. The trifling difference is brought about by fluctuations in several items, thus the Educational Ploughtax, Pound fees and Dispensary fees have all fallen off, but the largely increased receipts from tolls on roads almost counterbalance the losses on those items. Tolls were worked by Government agency throughout the year with only one exception, but they were leased for the current year, and the deposits then paid have materially swelled the receipts of 1878—79. The expenditure incurred by the Public Works Department on roads and other local works is not shewn in the accounts until some months after it has been made, so that the figures given in the Appendix III A. 2, do not represent the expenditure on account of the year, and the Superintendent does not mention the balance to the credit of the Fund at its close.

119. The balance at credit of Municipal Funds on the 1st April 1879 was Rs. 25,968, the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 16,995 and the disbursements to Rs. 26,023 leaving a balance of Rs. 16,941. As compared with the previous year the receipts exhibit a decrease of Rs. 2,133 nearly all due to short receipts from octroi, which was abolished in Mercara where house tax is collected.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

120. The returns shew a marked decrease in mortality during 1879, but the vital statistics as registered among the general population are so inaccurate as to be useless for the purpose of drawing conclusions of any value. New rules for the registration of births and deaths in rural circles have been introduced, but they do not affect the returns of the past year. The total of births registered was 1,133 or 6·73 per mille of the population, and deaths numbered 3,700 or 21·98 per mille in 168,312, the population by the Census of 1871. It is evident that these figures are below the truth.

121. Still there can be no doubt that the mortality of 1879 was much less than in 1878, when 9,106 deaths were registered giving 54·10 per mille. There were no epidemics, no deaths at all from cholera and only 71 from small-pox: the season though trying, by reason of cold and wet, was on the whole a healthy one, and there were no more of those emaciated, wandering, houseless paupers, who had in the two previous years swarmed into Coorg from Mysore and largely swelled the death rate there.

122. The vital statistics among the troops and the jail population where they can be accurately kept further exemplify the general improvement. Only one sepoy died, though the admissions to hospital were relatively much more numerous than in 1878. Among the followers the death rate was 60·35 per mille, a rate which shews how unsuited is the climate of Mercara to the people of the plains, but which is yet an improvement on the 97·26 of the previous year. In the Mercara Jail the rate fell from 25·20 to 10·88.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

123. The effects of the famine were still apparent in the large number of people who applied for treatment in the Civil Dispensaries at Mercara and Virarajendrapet. The total number of persons treated was 11,999 of whom 860 were hospital patients. These Dispensaries are each provided with beds for 16 patients and that, in Mercara at least, is insufficient, for the average daily attendance of in-patients was 44 in Mercara and 11 in Virarajendrapet.

124. The total of patients is less than that of 1878 by 647 in-patients, but out-patients increased by 1,497, and yet the daily average of the latter was 89 in place of 132 shewing that their attendance must have been for shorter times.

125. The malarious nature of the climate is shewn by more than one-third of the persons treated both at Mercara and Virarajendrapet having been admitted on account of fever, but the type of fever does not seem to be severe, for in both instances that disease holds a low place in the order of death rate in which bowel-complaints and dropsy are shewn to have been terribly fatal. These cases are attributed to the lasting effects of the past famine, many wretched sufferers being brought to hospital in a perfectly hopeless condition only to die there a few hours after admission.

126. A Wing of the 40th Regiment, M. N. I., arrived at Mercara from Secundrabad not long before the monsoon set in, and the men suffered severely from the change of climate. Admissions to hospital up to the end of the year numbered 1,873 which exceed the number admitted from the 28th N. I. during the whole of 1878 though the entire Regiment was present up to November, but there was only one death.

127. In the Jail Hospital at Mercara the average daily sick were 5·85 out of a population of 101·09 daily average strength. There were 11 deaths being 10·88 per cent.

SANITATION.

128. Exclusive of the cost of conservancy establishment, the Municipalities of Coorg spent Rs. 3,329 on various small sanitary works, and from District Funds and Imperial Funds (under Military) small sums were spent in cleaning wells and latrines in the Regimental lines.

VACCINATION.

129. The increased vaccination establishment which was entertained during 1878—79 having been paid throughout the whole of the year 1879—80, the cost to Government has again increased to Rs. 1,196, but the good results effected are apparent in the increased number of vaccinations performed and the better average of successful cases attained. Thus the four Vaccinators and the Inspector together vaccinated 3,075 persons, of whom 84·8 per cent were successful. In 1878—79 the numbers were 2,509 and 77·91 per cent. The average cost of each successful case has however increased from 6 annas 9½ pie to 7 annas 4 pie.

130. In addition to the above the Medical Subordinates of the Jail and Hospital at Mercara operated on 241 cases, 145 of which were successful, so that both as to number and success the returns of the past year are the best on record; and vaccination appears at length to be making head in the Province of Coorg.

VI. INSTRUCTION.

131. The principal features recorded in the Report for 1878—79 were the formation of a High School at Mercara and the release of the Inspector of Schools from all teaching work by the appointment of a Head-Master for the High School. These arrangements have begun to bear fruit in the increased popularity and greater efficiency of the Mercara School. The larger and more regular attendance, in spite of the imposition of the higher fees, and the readiness with which the latter have been paid, plainly testify to these results.

132. The rapid growth of the school rendered it necessary to increase the teaching staff by four Assistant Masters. The lower forms having been classed with Primary schools, the salaries of the masters in charge of them have been transferred from Provincial to Local Fund charges; the money thus made available for the pay of additional assistant masters teaching the upper forms has been supplemented by raising the fees charged in the school and thus the increased staff has been provided for without increased expenditure of Government money.

133. Nor has the movement been confined to Mercara alone, for in the Nad the evidences of greater interest taken in education appear in various ways. Pupils in Nad schools, especially girls, have increased in numbers. A school has been opened for the instruction of the children of coolies working on coffee estates, and in one instance some of the jungle tribe of Betta Kurubars have expressed a desire to have their children educated, shewing, as the Director of Public Instruction remarks, that the neglected classes of the population are being reached. Besides this several native gentlemen and a few village communities have evinced their interest in the spread of education in a very practical manner by building school houses.

134. There were 62 schools in the Province under Government inspection, all but three being Government schools. There is thus an increase of three Nad Kanarese schools upon the numbers of the previous years. The attendance during the year

also increased from 2,514 to 2,565 pupils, of whom only 62 attend the Aided schools. Last year there were 100 pupils in the Aided schools, so that while Government school pupils have increased in numbers, those of the Aided schools exhibit a falling off; but this is due to special causes, and not to any decrease in the popularity of education. The orphanage at Anandapur lost many children by death and was finally removed to South Canara. In the Hindustani Government schools however the attendance has fallen. Musalmans shew a dislike to the method employed in Government schools, and rather go to the expense of establishing private schools than accept Government education gratis.

135. Receipts in Government schools amounted to Rs. 7,183, of which Rs. 1,300 were from fees and Rs. 5,883 from the Educational plough tax. In Aided schools receipts amounted to Rs. 146, of which Rs. 84 were from fees. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 22,821, of which Rs. 17,981 were charged to Provincial Revenues and Rs. 4,840 to Local Funds. On instruction alone in Government and Aided schools Rs. 10,906 were spent from Provincial Revenues and Rs. 4,840 from Local Funds.

136. Secondary education is imparted in the High and Middle school branches of the Mercara Central School. The High School was conducted efficiently by Mr. E. Marsden, B. A., who opened a Matriculation class for the first time, in which are twelve pupils. The total number of pupils in the Central School was 285, an increase of nearly 18 per cent on the number in the previous year. The number of inmates in the Boarding house rose from 68 to 74, and as the space is just sufficient for 60 some were removed to a room in the building erected for a Girls' school pending the enlargement of the Boarding house.

137. The coffee plantation intended to provide an endowment for this institution has not hitherto answered the expectation which was formed of it. The income of the year amounted to Rs. 5,850, but the expenditure exceeded it and the plantation remains in debt. It has consequently been determined to take the direct management from the trustees and lease the estate.

138. For Primary education there are 6 English schools, 47 Kanarese and 3 Hindustani. There are also three Primary Aided schools, one of them being the only Girl school in the Province. There is a Boys' English school in each taluk and the total number of pupils in them is 281 which is a satisfactory increase over the former year. The improvement is entirely in the Mercara and Virarajendrapet schools however, for the numbers in all the rest have receded a little. The 47 Kanarese schools had 2,037 pupils, last year's total was 1,959. Four new schools were opened during the year, but on the other hand four were closed. The Hindustani schools as has already been mentioned are not doing well. One had to be closed, and it is improbable that the other two will long be kept up.

139. The Normal school is well reported on; twelve students were passed out qualified as Assistant Masters and seven were in attendance at the end of the year. It is one of the satisfactory features of the year that students are much more easily obtained for the Normal school than used to be the case, and a system has been adopted of appointing Pupil teachers in schools of more than 50 scholars; scholarships of Rs. 3 a month are given to them and the arrangement serves the double purpose of stimulating the lads to deserve the scholarship and affording a good means of choosing likely candidates for the Normal school course; it also obviates the necessity of employing students in the Normal school as Assistant Masters before they have passed; a practice which was hurtful in that it interrupted their studies.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Nil.

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A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE TERRITORIES UNDER THE CIVIL AND POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

1. *Statement of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography for* 1879—80.

	Total area in square miles.				Unappropriated culturable waste in acres.			Communication—mileage of—		
	Cultivated.	Waste. Culturable.	Waste. Unculturable.	Total.	Remaining last year.	Sold or granted during the year.	Remaining at the close of the year.	Waters distinguishing navigable rivers and canals.	Main roads, 1st and 2nd classes.	Rail Roads.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
British Possessions ...	189	109	1,274	1,572	74,714	1,231	69,701	...	140	
Total British.....	189	109	1,274	1,572	74,714	1,231	69,701	...	140	
Native States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	189	109	1,274	1,572	74,714	1,231	69,701	...	140	

Details of Column 7.

1,082 Increase in area of coffee lands found on survey and concealed cultivation.
2 Waste lands sold for planting coffee.
60 Hosagame lands taken up for planting food grains.
87 Waste lands taken for planting food grains.

1,231 Total.

Details of Column 8.

35,078 Unplanted area of coffee plantations.
33,359 Estimated area of cardamom jungles unplanted.
1,264 Culturable wet and dry lands, waste and unassessed.

Explanation of difference between columns 6 & 8.

69,701
5,109 Add decrease in unplanted area of coffee plantations.
74,810
96 Deduct increase in culturable wet and dry lands, waste and unassessed.
74,714 Area shewn in return for 1878—79.
600 Deduct area of coffee estates transferred from unplanted in column 8 to planted in column 2.
74,114
5,593 Deduct area of coffee estates resigned and resumed, transferred to column 4.
68,521
1,084 Add increase in area of coffee lands transferred from column 4
39,605
96 Add cultivated lands in column 2 left waste and added to column 8.
69,701

2. *Character of the Surface.*

Nature of different Tracts.	Names, Area, and Physical Description of each Tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing Soils, Minerals and Products.
	Vide Report for 1870—71.		

3. *Climate.*

Place at which observations taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches. January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Average Temperature in the year. May. Maximum.	May. Minimum.	May. Mean.	July. Maximum.	July. Minimum.	July. Mean.	December. Maximum.	December. Minimum.	December. Mean.	Prevailing Wind. January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Remarks.
Mercara Jail, 1879.	Inches. Cts. 27 70	102 49	11 16	141 35	86°	62°	67·74	77°	63°	65·06	78°	57°	61·93	No observations taken.			

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. *Native States.*

Name of State.	In subsidiary Alliance or Feudatory.	Tribute in Men or Money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit Duties or not.	Principal Articles of Production including Manufacture and Mines.
				Nil.			

2. *Native Chiefs and Principal Male Members of their Families*, 1879—80.

Name of Individual and State and Family to which he belongs.	Present possession.	Caste or Race and Religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heir or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	REMARKS.
1. The only legitimate son of the late Coorg Raja who was residing at Benares died on the 16th January 1874. The illegitimate sons of the late Raja are still residing there.									
2. Devammaji, the sister of the late Virarajendra Wadiyar, and her son Somasekharappa are now residing in Benares. Devammaji is the widow of Channa Basappa.	... Devammaji draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Lingayat.	26	Kanarese.	Unemployed.				

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1879—80.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive Districts.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief towns with population.	Number of Villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do.	Number of Police.	Total Cost of Officials and Police of all sorts.	Revenue. Land.	Revenue. Gross.	Remarks.
Coorg.	1	Six principal Revenue Sub-divisions, eight principal Judicial Sub-divisions.	1,572 square miles.	168,312	Mahadeopet ... 8,146 Virarajendrapet ... 3,413	512	31 Revenue Judges. 16 Civil Judges.	22	25	5	4,039 { Town Police ... 92 Rural Police ... 3947	Rs *1,66,774 12 6	3,30,056 13 10	7,46,398 10 11	*This does not include the cost of the Military, the Education, the Revenue Survey, the Postal nor the Ecclesiastical Departments as it is presumed the heading does not require it.

I. D. POPULATION, 1879—80.

District.	Inhabited Houses. Number of masonry dwellings.	Inhabited Houses. Ditto of other kinds.	Inhabited Houses. Total.	Population. Men.	Population. Women.	Population. Children under 12 years. Boys.	Population. Children under 12 years. Girls.	Population. Total.	Population. No. per square mile.	Classification of Population. Christians. Europeans.	Christians. East Indian & other mixed Classes.	Christians. Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Occupation. Agriculturists.	Occupation. Non-Agriculturists.	Prevailing Languages.	Emigration and Immigration during the year.
Coorg. ...	862	22,038	22,900	65,813	47,418	28,641	26,440	168,312	107·07	181	229	2,000	26,339	111,960	11,304	10	112	16,127	20,989	147,323	Kanarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu and English.	Migratory codies 15,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. *Survey.*

Area previously surveyed.			Cost per square mile.			Surveyed, detailed and finally examined during 1879—80.			Cost per square mile.			Remarks.
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Coffee Estates and Devara Kadus (per acre.)	
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.					Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.				
Nil.	514 Villages. 1,572·07 Square Miles.	514 Villages. 1,572·07 Square Miles.	Nil.	Rs. 93 0 10	Rs. 1—12—6 per acre. Rs. 14,302—11—10 per annum.	Nil.	Nil.	Demarcated and surveyed. 26 Coffee Estates = 338·87 acres. 9 Devara Kadus = 425·96 „ 2 Deduction on one Special Survey = 230·81 „ Total 595·64 „ Mars finally examined in the field. 89 Coffee Estate Map = 820·09 acres. 276 Devara Kadu Map = 463·81 „ 1 Special Survey = 84·57 „ Total 5539·47 „	Nil.	Nil.	Demarcation and Survey. Rs. 1—11—5. Final Examination of Plans in the field. Rs. 0—4—8.	*N. B.*—The Topographical Survey of the whole of the Province of Coorg was completed on the 31st March 1879, hence no entries in columns 9, 10 and 13 for 1879—80.
		4,897 Coffee Estates = 1,11,456·02 Acres. 798 Devara Kadus = 11,486·43 Acres.										

2. *Surveyed and assessed area in acres for* 1879—80.

	Cultivated.				Uncultivated.			Total area assessed.	Assessment.				Remarks.
	By Government Works.	By private individuals.	Unirrigated.	Total.	Grazing land.	Culturable.	Unculturable.		Gross Amount.	Rate per acre on cultivation.	Rate per acre on culturable land.	Rate per acre on area of Assessment.	
Coorg.	500	Dry irrigated by rain fall.	48,471 69,217			Coffee jungles unplanted 35,078.	33,359		3,30,961—6—0	2—12—9	1—12—4	Rs. 2 0 0 per acre for coffee cultivation. Rs. 3 5 4 do fool grains.	Land Assessment excluding Mohatarfa and other cases ... ... 1,53,447 15 5 Coffee Assessment ... ... 1,56,105 5 1 Cardamom Rent ... ... 21,408 1 6 Total 3,30,961 6 0
			117,688	118,188		35,078	33,359	186,625					

Dry land	...	...	1,367
Gardens	...	...	81
Coffee planted	...	...	46,750
Cardamoms	...	...	273
Total	.....		48,471

I. E. FISCAL.

3. *Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government during the year* 1879—80.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders and Shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Average area of each Estate.	Average assessment of each Estate.	Revenue rate per acre.	Supposed net profit per acre.
1. Great zamindars paying more than Rs. 50,000 Rev.	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2. do do 5,000 „	1	...	1	3,012	3,012	5,726 14 8	3 5 4	3 5 4
3. Small zamiadars other than cultivating communities.	988	...	243	44,164	44·7	83 9 1	2 0 0	2 0 0
4. Proprietary cultivators paying separately, including small estates paying less than Rs. 100. ...	24,705	...	14,784	86,278	3·49	8 3 1	... ...	... ...
5. Proprietary cultivating communities paying in common.	81	...	73	19,537	241·19	458 11 7		
6. Holders of rent free tenure	936	...	360	3,170	3·38	...	... ...	... ...
7. Land-holders who have redeemed the revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
8. Cardamom renters	217	...	155	33,632	154·98	98 10 5	Land Revenue ... Coffee ...	Land Revenue ... Coffee ...
9. Purchasers of waste land	1	...	1	2·32	2·32	4 10 3		
Total.....	26,929	512	15,617	1,89,795	...	...		

Statement comparing the figures shewn in Fiscal Statements No. 2 and 3 with Statement A, Physical Geography for 1879—80.

	Fiscal Statement No. 2.	Fiscal Statement No. 3.	Statement.	A, Physical Geography.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Square miles.
Irrigated by Government works	500			
Rain-fall	117,688			
	118,188	118,188		
Add Jahagir lands	...	3,170		
		121,358	121,358	189
Culturable with coffee	35,078			
Unculturable cardamom jungles rented	33,359			
	68,437	68,437	68,437	
Area assessed	186,625	189,795		
Culturable wet and dry lands unassessed lying waste, not shewn in Statements Nos. 2 and 3 as the headings do not require it.			1,264	
			69,701	109

4. *Varieties of Tenure not held direct from Government.*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Holdings.	Average area of each holding.	Average rent of each holding.	Average rent Rate per Acre.
		Nil.		

I. E. FISCAL.

5. *Register of Transfers*, 1879—80.

Nature of Tenure transferred.	Number of Transfers recorded.			Average area in acres of each holding transferred.			Remarks.
	By voluntary sale or gift.	By compulsory sale.	By Inheritance.	By voluntary sale or gift.	By compulsory sale.	By Inheritance.	
				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
Great Zamindaris, complete							
Shares in do do							
Large Zamindaris							
Shares in do							
Village owned by cultivating communities							
Shares in do do do							
Holdings of proprietary cultivators	451	75	170	7	57	4	
Intermediate holdings of transferable character ...							
Holdings of ryots at fixed rate	109	...	31	10	...	2	
Cardamom renters	96	...	...	259	...	...	
Holdings of ryots with right of occupancy							
Revenue free tenures							

N. B.—Transfers from one tenure to another are not included in this.

6. *Land Revenue*, 1879—80.

	Revenue assessed, 1878—79.	Last year realized.	Revenue assessed, 1879—80.	This year realized.	Cost of Collection.	Net Collection during the year.	Outstanding balance.	Number of sales of arrears for Revenue.	Revenue of Estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.						
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year	2,96,828 5 5	1,41,568 5 1	2,96,828 5 5	1,51,544 8 6						
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year ...	... ...	... ...	12,724 15 1	... ...						
Settled estates taken off revenue during the present year ...	14,001 7 8									
Collections from Government estates ...					Rs. 5,030 4 3	Rs. 3,76,164 5 9	Previous year ...36,523 14 4 Current year ...1,62,061 10 10 1,98,585 9 2	75	7,736 11 3	
Income from sale of Government estates.	14,734 12 6	10,926 8 6	120 6 11	120 6 11						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the above ...	21,098 6 2	15,671 9 3	20,383 2 5	16,330 3 7						
Total.....	3,46,662 15 9	1,68,166 6 10	3,30,056 13 10	1,67,995 3 0						

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATIVE.

1. *Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879—80.

No. of Act.	Title or Purport of Act.	No. and Date of Notification or Orders of the Government of India extending Act to Coorg.	REMARKS.
VI of 1879	...The Elephant Preservation Act	...Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 2, dated 22nd April 1879.	
XII of 1879	...An Act to amend the Code of Civil Procedure ...	...Government of India Notification No. 119, dated 2nd February 1879.	
XVIII of 1879	...The Legal Practitioners' Act	...Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 29, dated 1st December 1879.	

2. *Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg.*

Title of Bill.	By whom Proposed.	Object and Character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
	Nil.				

3. *Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative Authority of the Province for the consideration of the Legislature of India.*

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and Character of the Bill.	Date, Result or present position of the proposed Bill.
	Nil.		

1. *Statement shewing the various Judicial Tribunals, Original and Appellate, existing in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year* 1879.

Class of Tribunals, distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	No. of Judicial Division.	Average area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualification of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges. Europeans. Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Native.	Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge. European.	Native.	Total Cost of Tribunals.	Net Receipt from stamps.	Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average number of days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of Cases decided during the year. Original. Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Appeal. Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Parpattegars exercising Criminal and Revenue powers.	6	65·5	6,550	6	1	3rd Class Magistrate.	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	199 1 6	3980 1 11				83	...	...	...	...	...	
Parpattegars exercising Criminal, Civil & Revenue powers.	5	65·5	6,550	5	1	Do and Original Civil powers within 50 Rs.	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	265 0 10		Do			84	150	...	...	...	...	
Town Subedars exercising Criminal and Civil powers.	2	3·0	5,547	2	1	Powers of 3rd Class Magistrate with Original Civil powers within 300 Rs.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	606 9 9	2,312 4 4	Do and Municipal.			92	553	...	...	...	...	
Taluk Subedars exercising Criminal, Civil and Revenue powers.	6	262·0	26,202	6	1	Do and Revenue original powers.	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	878 15 8	6,085 2 9	Do and Registration.			248	1,096	3	...	...	...	
Second Assistant Superintendent exercising Criminal and Civil powers.	1	...	...	1	1	Full powers of a Magistrate with Original Civil powers within 1,000 Rs. and appeal powers.	Passed the Higher Standard in law.	...	...	...	1	...	...	3,600 0 0	6,021 5 5	In charge of the Treasury and Registration.			53	129	...	6	...	...	

Value of stamps Rs. 39,797 0 0
Deduct commissions 616 7 11
39,180 8 1

Impossible to state, as all sorts of works in each Department have been attended to each day.

1 Pleader—3 Advocates—2 Barristers.

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CRIMINAL.)—(*Concluded.*)

Class of Tribunals, distinguishing those which exercise powers in one Department from those exercising powers in two or three Departments, and those consisting of paid from unpaid Judges.	Number of Judicial Division.	Average area of each Division in square miles.	Average Population of each Division.	Number of Tribunals.	Constitution of Tribunals stating number of Judges in each, and Jury or Assessors, if any.	Judicial powers of each Tribunal, Original and Appellate.	Prescribed qualifications of Judges previous to appointment.	Total Number of Judges. Europeans. Covenanted.	Commissioned Military Officers.	Uncovenanted.	Natives.	Average Annual Salary of each paid Judge. European.	Native.	Total Cost of Tribunals.	Net Receipts from Stamps.	Executive or other functions exercised by the same Officers.	Average number of days in the year devoted to Judicial work.	Average number of Advocates attached to each Tribunal.	Number of Cases decided during the year. Original. Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Appeal. Criminal.	Civil.	Revenue.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
First Assistant Superintendent exercising Criminal and Civil powers.	1	...	...	1	1	Full powers of a Magistrate with Original Civil powers within 3,000 Rs. and appeal powers.	Passed the Higher standard in Law.	...	1	...	...	6,626 3 1	...	10,457 7 5	...	Municipal and Registration.	Impossible to state as all sorts of works in each Department have been attended to each day.	1 Pleader. 3 Advocates. 2 Barristers.	348	43	...	9	48	...	
Superintendent of Coorg exercising powers of a Magistrate of District in Criminal cases, Civil and Revenue powers.	1	1572·7	168,312	1	1	Powers of a Magistrate of the District under Section 36 of the Criminal Procedure Code, also exercises the powers of deciding the Revenue, Civil and Criminal cases both original and appeal.	Do	...	1	...	...	12,729 5 9	...	17,751 0 7	...	Supervising Abkari, Forest, Municipal, Registration and Police Departments.			6	10	...	5	21	4	
District and Sessions Judge of the Ashtagram Division, exercising Criminal powers in Coorg as Sessions Judge.	1	...	..	1	1	Powers of a Sessions Judge.	Do	...	1	...	...	.. ..	...	109 8 0	...	...			2	...	...	...	...	...	
Judicial Commissioner.	1	...	...	1	1	Powers of High Court.	...	1	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	1,088 15 0	...			...	...	...	9	8	...	
Total.....	24	...	...	24	...	...	...	1	3	...	20	... ...	...	46,716 14 5	40,269 7 1				916	1,986	3	29	77	4	

ABSTRACT.

COURTS.

GRADES OF COURTS.	ORIGINAL. Criminal.	Civil.	APPEAL. Criminal.	Civil.
Parpattegars	11	5	...	...
Subedars	8	8	...	...
Assistant Superintendents	2	2	2	2
Superintendent of Coorg	1	1	1	1
Dt. and Sessions Judge of the Ashtagram Division as Sessions Judge of Coorg. ...	1	...	...	...
Judicial Commissioner	...	...	1	1
Total	23	16	4	4

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CRIMINAL.)

2. *Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted for each offence in the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.		Number of offences reported during the year.	Number of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, transferred.	Remaining under trial.	REMARKS.
Class I.								
OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE, THE PUBLIC AND JUSTICE.								
Passing or possessing bad or altered coin	239 to 243 & 250 to 254	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Using as genuine counterfeit stamps or effacing or altering same... ...	260 to 263	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Resisting, obstructing or omitting to assist public servant ...	183 to 187—189 to 190	6	6	2	4	...	...	
Escape from lawful custody or transportation	224 to 226	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Absconding from, avoiding, or disobeying summons or notice or order to attend or produce, or refusing to answer or sign	172, 175 and 178	20	29	6	23	...	...	
Public servant negligently suffering escape	129—223	4	5	2	3	...	...	
Giving false evidence	193 to 196	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Frivolous or vexatious complaint	209	10	31	31	...	...	...	
False charge of offence	211	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Forgery or fraudulently using or possessing forged documents	465-469-471	1	3	...	...	...	3	
Public nuisances under Penal Code	269 to 294	3	21	8	13	...	...	
Rioting or unlawful assembly	143 to 153—157-158	3	24	6	18	...	...	
Affray	160	2	8	1	7	...	...	
Offences relating to religion	295 to 198	1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Total.....	55	133	57	73	...	3	
Class II.								
OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.								
Other murders	302-303	3	5	3	2	...	...	
Culpable homicide	304-308	4	11	10	1	...	...	
Attempt to commit suicide	309	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Grievous hurt	325-326	1	6	6	...	...	...	
Hurt	323-334	25	57	20	37	...	...	
Hurt by dangerous weapons	324	7	15	4	11	...	...	
Administering stupefying drugs	328	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Act dangerous to life or safety	336-337	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Wrongful restraint	341	5	9	8	1	...	...	
Wrongful confinement	342 to 346	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Assault or use of criminal force	352-355 358	263	450	284	166	...	...	
Criminal intimidation or insult	504 to 509	32	41	21	20	...	...	
Causing annoyance in state of intoxication	510	17	24	...	24	...	...	
Kidnapping or abduction	363 to 365—367 to 369	3	8	8	...	...	...	
Enticing a married woman with criminal intent	498	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Adultery	497	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Rape	376	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Defamation	500 to 502	3	6	4	2	...	...	
	Total.....	370	638	372	266	...	...	
Class III.								
OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.								
Dacoity	395, 397, 398	3	16	10	6	...	...	
Robbery with hurt	394, 397, 398	1	5	3	2	...	...	
Robbery	392, 393	2	3	1	2	...	...	
House-breaking or house trespass, in order to commit theft	451, 454, 457	13	18	7	11	...	...	
Theft { Of cattle ... ... } Ordinary	379 to 381	135	25	13	12	...	...	
			233	109	112	...	12	
Dishonestly receiving stolen property	411 to 414	3	9	3	6	...	...	
Dishonest misappropriation of property	403, 404	10	17	7	10	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust	406 to 409	22	23	11	11	...	1	
Cheating	417 to 420	4	5	4	1	...	...	
Mischief, ordinary	426, 427-430 to 433	35	46	32	14	...	...	
Mischief, by poisoning or killing cattle	420-429	5	8	5	3	...	...	
Mischief by destroying land marks	434	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Serious mischief by fire	435-436-438	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Criminal trespass or house trespass	447, 448	6	7	5	2	...	...	
Breaking closed receptacle	461-462	1	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	255	418	213	192	...	13	
Class IV.								
NOT INCLUDED IN THE ABOVE CLASSES.								
Offences against Act X of 1872	Section 497	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Do do do	536	2	2	1	1	...	...	
	Total.....	3	3	1	2	...	...	
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871		15	26	20	6	...	...	
Coffee Stealing Act VIII of 1878		13	15	3	12	...	...	
Police Rules No. 5 of 1861		19	27	2	25	...	...	
Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859		217	327	111	215	1	...	
Abkari Act X of 1871		2	5	1	4	...	...	
Offences against Act X of 1877, Section 65		1	1	1	...	...	...	
Arms Act		1	1	1	...	...	...	
Act No. III of 1873 (Gambling Act)		1	1	...	1	...	...	
	Total.....	269	403	139	263	1	...	
	Grand Total.....	952	1 55	782	796	1	16	

3. *Statement shewing the General Result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in the Coorg Province in the year* 1879.

CLASS OF TRIBUNAL.	NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.							PERSONS DISPOSED OF.								REMARKS.
	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial during present year.				Received by Transfer.	Total.	Discharged without Trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred	Remaining at end of year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses who attended.	
		Under Arrest by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.											
Parpattegars, 3rd Class Magistrates	2	2	60	211	19	...	294	15	136	143	...	5	...	2	523	
Subedars do	2	155	90	348	44	3	642	61	284	272	...	31	10	2	1,241	
2nd Asstt. Superintendent	...	64	21	10	...	2	97	35	15	53	3	1	2	5	236	
1st Assistant Superintendent	1	107	405	32	...	32	577	174	46	374	2	1	1	2	669	
Superintendent	...	20	2	...	...	...	22	12	4	6	...	...	...	15	80	
Sessions Judge of the Ashtagram Division as Sessions Judge of Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	2	...	...	3	24	10	
Total...	5	348	578	601	63	42	1,637	297	485	850	5	38	16	2	2,759	

4. *Statement shewing the Punishments inflicted by various Criminal Tribunals in the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

| CLASS OF TRIBUNAL. | Persons sentenced to— | | | | | | | | | | Persons ordered to find or give— | | | DETAIL OF PUNISHMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CRIMINAL.)

5. *Statement shewing the Result of Appeal and Revision in Criminal Cases in the Coorg Province during the year* 1879.

TRIBUNAL.	Number of Appellants or persons applying for revision under Section 279 C. C. P.	Number of Persons.							REMARKS.
		Appeals or Applications rejected.	Sentences confirmed.	Sentences modified.	Sentences reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	Further enquiry or evidence ordered.	Cases referred for revision to High Court.	Pending.	
2nd Assistant Superintendent	15	...	1	3	11	...	...	...	...	
1st do do	19	...	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	
Superintendent	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	39	...	12	15	12	...	...	...	...	
Judicial Commissioner	12	...	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	51	...	19	16	16	...	...	...	...	

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CIVIL.)

6. *Statement shewing the Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts of the Coorg Province for the year* 1879.

CLASS OF COURTS.	Suits for money, distinguishing suits up to Rs. 500 cognizable by Small Cause Courts from other cases.																Suits under the Rent Law.								Other Suits.																REMARKS.
	On written obligation.		On unwritten.		On account stated.		Money had and received.		Goods sold.		Breach of contract, not mentioned above.		Rent not falling under the Rent Law.		Movable property or value thereof.		Damages.		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion, or withholding receipts, or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For Pattas or Kabuliyats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agents.	All other suits under the Rent Law not included above.	Suits for immovable property.	Suits for specific performance of contract.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.		
	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 and under.	Above Rs. 500.																									
Civil Courts.																																								
Parpattegars ...	79	...	21	...	9	...	22	...	3	..	2	...	...	...	12	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	
Subedars ...	1,100	...	112	...	230	...	14	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	119	...	20	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1	7	4	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	11	
2nd Asstt. Supt. ...	57	53	3	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Do do ...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Superintendent ...	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	1,236	98	136	3	241	2	36	...	7	...	2	...	7	...	131	1	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	2	7	4	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	12	

7. *Statement shewing the Value of Suits disposed of in the Civil Courts of the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

VALUE OF SUITS.	Number of Suits disposed of in different Courts.					Total Value of Suits.			Remarks.
	Parpattegars' Courts.	Subedars' Courts.	2nd Assit. Superintendent's Court.	1st Asstt. Superintendent's Court.	Superintendent's Court.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7			8
In Civil Courts.									
Rs.									
Not exceeding 5	6	13	...	...	...	73	2	10	
Do 20	51	222	...	...	...	3,717	6	1	
Do 100	93	893	...	...	...	47,116	0	1	
Do 500	...	526	66	...	...	1,20,279	4	10	
Do 1,000	...	...	63	3	...	45,738	11	5	
Do 5,000	...	...	...	40	3	97,615	12	2	
Do 10,000	...	...	...	...	7	20,774	12	0	
Total.....	150	1,654	129	43	10	3,35,315	1	5	

8. *Statement shewing the General Result of the Trial of Civil Suits in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

CLASS OF COURTS.	Suits remaining from last year.	Instituted in 1879.	Received by transfer.	Total for disposal.	Transferred to other Courts.	Plaint rejected or returned.	Dismissed for default.	Withdrawn with leave.	Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex parte*.	Dismissed *ex parte*.	Contested.		Total disposed of.	Pending.	Over 2 months.	Over 4 months.	Average Duration of Suits.		Referred to Arbitration.	REMARKS.
													Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or part.	Judgment for Defendant.					Contested.	Uncontested.		
Civil Courts.																						
Parpattegars' Courts	1	155	...	156	3	...	13	4	5	57	24	...	40	7	150	3	1	...	16	15	...	
Subedars' do ...	13	1,656	48	1,717	44	...	167	101	34	501	591	4	193	62	1,653	19	3	..	28	21	1	
2nd Asstt. Superintendent's Court..	7	129	...	136	4	...	5	9	13	28	40	5	20	9	129	3	3	...	47	25	...	
1st do do ...	1	40	3	44	...	...	...	1	2	14	13	...	8	5	43	1	...	...	48	23	...	
Superintendent	1	10	...	11	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...	4	...	10	1	...	...	85	30	...	
Total.....	23	1,990	51	2,064	51	...	187	115	56	601	669	9	265	83	1,985	27	5	...	29	21	1	

II. B. JUDICIAL (Civil:)

9. *Statement shewing the Business of the Civil Appellate Courts of the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

Class of Courts.	Pending.	Instituted in 1879.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Transferred.	Dismissed for default or under 5 and 6 Act XXIII of 1861.	Heard *exparte*. Confirmed.	Heard *exparte*. Modified.	Heard *exparte*. Reversed.	Contested. Confirmed.	Contested. Modified.	Contested. Reversed.	Contested. Remanded.	Total disposed of.	Pending.	Over four months.	Objections under Section 561 of Act X of 1877.	Objections allowed.	Remarks.
Civil Courts.																			
1st Assistant Superintendent	2	48	...	50	...	4	...	...	...	14	4	16	10	48	2	...	1	1	
Superintendent...	1	22	...	23	...	...	1	...	...	6	2	5	7	21	2	...	...	...	
Total.....	3	70	...	73	...	4	1	...	...	20	6	21	17	69	4	...	1	1	
Judicial Commissioner.																			
Regular Appeal	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	
Second do	...	9	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	5	4	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous Appeal	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	
Do 2nd do	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	...	14	...	14	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	4	...	8	6	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	3	84	...	87	...	4	2	...	...	21	8	25	17	77	10	...	1	1	

10. *Statement shewing the Execution of the Decrees of the Civil Courts of the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

Class of Courts.	Applications to execute Decrees. Pending.	Filed.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Decrees completely executed.	Decrees partially executed.	Pending at the end of the year 1879.	Decrees executed by possession being given.	Nature and Number of Coercive Processes issued. Imprisonment of persons.	Movable Property. Attached.	Movable Property. Sold.	Immovable Property. Attached.	Immovable Property. Sold.	Orders under Section 243, Code of Civil Procedure.	Remarks.
Civil Courts.															
Parpattegars.	1	43	7	51	20	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	
Subedars	64	990	154	1,208	340	111	52	6	23	179	62	26	11	...	
2nd Assistant Superintendent ...	26	130	1	157	45	26	9	2	6	56	21	7	4	...	
1st Assistant Superintendent ...	8	51	1	60	11	7	11	1	2	9	2	7	5	1	
Superintendent	1	3	1	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	
Total.....	100	1,217	164	* 1,481	417	145	72	9	31	247	85	42	20	1	

* 847 of these were transferred, withdrawn, &c.

11. *Statement shewing Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts of the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case, and prescribed qualification.	Number of Cases tried by Jury.	Number of Cases with Assessors.	Jury Trials. Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Jury Trials. Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.	Assessors' Trials. Number of Cases in which Judges agreed with Assessors.	Assessors' Trials. Number of Cases in which Judges differed from Assessors.	Note shewing in what Classes of Cases Juries and Assessors have been principally employed.	Remarks.
Sessions Court	3	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	

12. *Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of Coorg for the year* 1879—80.

| Offices. | Registrations affecting Immovable Property, Book No. I. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Registrations affecting Movable Property, Book IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Receipts. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. C. PRISONS—General Summary.

Shewing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year 1879.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the Commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily Average Number of each class.			Total Daily Average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail.	Convicts ...	77	12	89	199	15	214	276	27	303	187	22	209	89	5	94	83·52	7·23	90·75	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	13	1	14	344	30	374	357	31	388	354	31	385	3	...	3	7·62	·46	8·08	93·28	7·81	101·09
		Civil ...	...	..	...	28	3	31	28	3	31	25	3	28	3	...	3	2·14	·12	2·26	...	...	..
	Subsidiary Jails.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	22	1	23	22	1	23	22	1	23	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	0·23	...	...	...
		Under-trial.	...	...	...	303	42	345	303	42	345	303	42	345	...	...	...	2·19	0·27	2·46	2·40	0·29	2·69
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090	891	99	990	95	5	100	95·68	8·10	103·78	95·68	8·10	103·78

Judicial.

1. *Shewing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Coorg Province during the year* 1879.

1	2	3		4		5		6				7			8				9												10		11		12		13		14		15		16		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received from other Jails.				Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails.				Released during the year.												Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily Average Number.		
								A		B					A		B		A		B		C		D																		
								To undergo sentence.		In transit for transportation, or to other Jails.					To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence or payment of fine		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.														
																											(a)		(b)														
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail ...	77	12	159	10	236	22	40	5	...	...	276	27	303	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	163	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	...	89	5	83·32	7·23	90·75
	Lock-up.																																										
	Taluk Lock-ups.	...	...	22	1	22	1	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	0·23
	Grand Total ...	77	12	181	11	258	23	40	5	...	...	298	28	326	11	...	...	...	12	...	174	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	...	89	5	83·73	7·25	90·98

2. *Shewing the Religion, Age and previous Occupation of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Coorg Province during the year* 1879.

1	2	3												4								5																												6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Religion.												Age.								Previous Occupation.																														Total.
		A						B		C		D		E	A		B		C		D	Males.																								Females.				
		Christians.																				A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K																		
		a		b		c																																												
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Muhammadans.		Hindus.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	Under 13.		13 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.																								
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F																													
	Mercara Jail ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	..	62	5	1	...	11	..	...	...	87	5	1	...	1	...	5	...	62	15	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	...	89	5	94												
	Grand Total.	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	..	62	5	1	...	11	..	...	...	87	5	1	...	1	...	5	...	62	15	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	...	89	5	94												

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL.)

3. *Shewing the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg on the 31st December 1879, according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.*

1	2	3	4																								5		6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions.	Numbers according to length of Sentence.																								Total.				
			A — Not exceeding one month.		B — Above 1 and not exceeding three months.		C — Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D — Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E — Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F — Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.		G — Above 3 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H — Exceeding 10 years.		I — Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A — For life.		I — B — For a term.		J — Sentenced to death.							
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail ...		3	...	13	...	18	3	19	...	19	1	11	...	5	...	...	..	1	1	...	..	...	...	89	5	94				
	Taluk Lock-ups ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
	Total.....		3	...	13	...	18	3	19	...	19	1	11	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	89	5	94				

4. *Shewing the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg on the 31st day of December 1879, who had been previously convicted.*

1	2	3			4									5			6					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of convicts on the last day of the previous year.			Number previously convicted. A — Once.		B — Twice.		C — More than Twice.		D — Total.			Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.			Juvenile prisoners (under 16 years of age, Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) A — Number imprisoned on the 1st day of the year.			B — Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail ...	77	12	89	5	1	2	..	...	...	7	1	8	9·09	8·33	8·98	...	...	...	...	...	
	Taluk Lock-ups..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	77	12	89	5	1	2	..	...	...	7	1	8	9·09	8·33	8·98	...	...	...	...	...	

Shewing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1879, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4									5			6					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted. A — Once.		B — Twice.		C — More than twice.		D — Total.			Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code). A — Number admitted during the year.			B — Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail ...	199	15	214	3	1	2	...	1	..	6	1	7	3·01	6·66	3·27	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Taluk Lock-ups...	22	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	221	16	237	3	1	2	...	1	...	6	1	7	2·71	6·25	2·95	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL.)

5. *Shewing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1879, of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous year.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
	Mercara Jail ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...
	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...

6. *Shewing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3		4		5						6														7
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.														Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3.
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A		B										C		
												By Criminal Courts.		By Jail Officers.										Total punishments.		
														A		B		C		D		E				
														Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.				
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			Male.	Female.			
	Mercara Jail ...	83·52	7·23	...	...	13	2	18	1	47	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	47		31	...	81		89·25
	Taluk Lock-ups..	0·21	0·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...		...
	Total.....	83·73	7·25	...	...	13	2	18	1	47	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	47		31	...	81		89·03

7. *Shewing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg for the year* 1879.

2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in Column 3 there were—						Daily average number of Convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in Column 7 there were when they entered Jail.						Of those in Column 7 there were when they left Jail.						Remarks.
			Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Mercara Jail ...	159	10	139	7	7	2	13	1	83 52	7·23	78·67	..	175	...	102	...	65	...	8	...	...	...	146	..	29	...	
Taluk Lock-ups.	22	1	22	1	...	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	
Total.....	181	11	161	8	7	2	13	1	83·73	7·25	78·67	...	175	...	102	...	65	...	8	...	...	...	146	..	29	...	

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL.)

8. *Shewing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of convicts.		Average number employed as prison officers.		Ratio of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total number employed as prison officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
	Mercara Jail	83·52	7·23	6·23	...	7·46	...	8	...	...	...	
	Taluk Lock-ups ...	0·21	0·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	83·73	7·25	6·23	...	7·44	...	8	...	...	...	

9. *Shewing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of laboring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-laboring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Coorg Jail	The scale of diet in force in the Mercara Jail is in accordance with Resolution, dated 2nd December 1878, from the Inspector General of Prisons and was brought into effect on 1st March 1879.		
Add for Subsidiary Jail	East Indian convicts at six annas per diem, and Natives at 2 lbs. rice and three pies a day.		

II. C. PRISONS—(FINANCIAL.)

10. *Shewing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Coorg Province during the year* 1879, *excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.*

1	2	3				4			5			6			7						8			9			10	11		12
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.			Establishment.			Police Guard.			Hospital Charges.						Clothing.			Contingencies.			Grand Total expended.	Total Cost per head of average strength.		Serial Number.
						A	B		A	B		A	B		A	B		C			A	B		A	B					
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength exclusive civil prisoners.		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Cost per head of average number sick.			Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength.					
						Rs.	Rs.	As. P.	Rs.	Rs.	As. P.	Rs.	Rs.	As. P.	Rs.	Rs.	As. P.	Rs.	As. P.			Rs.	Rs.	As. P.	Rs.	Rs.	As. P.		Rs.	As. P.	
	Mercara Jail.	90·75	8·03	2·26	101·09	5,646	57	2 ...	2,398	23	11 4	1,721	17	... 4	328	3	3 9	67	10	1	383	4	3 4	1,079	10	10	11,555	114	4 10	
	Taluk Lock-ups.	0·23	2·46	0·00	2·69	106	39	4 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	15 7	117	43	4 3	
	Total.....	90·98	10·54	2·26	103·78	5,752	56	16 6	2,398	23	1 8	1,721	16	9 4	328	3	2 6	67	10	1	383	3	11 1	1,090	10	8 1	11,672	113	11 2	

II. C. PRISONS—(FINANCIAL.)

11. *Shewing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labor.	Average number under sentence of labor on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Ratio per cent on Column 4 of those employed on working days as—		
						A	On Prison duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L				
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.							
												G	H	I	J						
						On unremunerative labor.	Prison warders.	Prison servants.*	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., wheel-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures.	Public Works.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 L.)
Mercara Jail	...	12·77	81·39	4·85	2·08	10·55	6·23	11·00	..	6·95	6·61	...	...	...	7·48	32·57	...	7·65	13·51	40·00
Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	0·23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		12·77	81.62	4·85	2·08	10·55	6·23	11·00	...	6·95	6·61	...	...	...	7·48	32·57	...	7·62	13·47	39·41

*Water carriers 3, Hospital Attendants 1, Cooks 4, Scavengers 3.

12. *Shewing the Result of the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3	4								5								6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labor.	Debits.								Credits.								A	B	C	A	B	C
			Cash in hand at the end of 1879.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1879.	Raw materials at the end of 1879.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1879.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1879.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1879.	Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1879.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1879.	Raw materials at the end of 1879.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1879.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1879.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1879.	Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoice during 1879.	Total.	Excess of credits or profits.	Average profit per head of number sentenced to labor.	Excess of debits or loss.	Excess of 5 G over 4 G or cash profit.	Average cash profit per head of number sentenced to labor.	Excess of 4 G over 5 G or cash loss.
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H						
Mercara Jail		88·32	910	...	...	...	801	2,809	...	4,520	78	...	632	...	1,044	2,809	3,642	8,205	3,715	42	...	3,642	41	...
Taluk Lock-ups		0·23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		88·55	910	...	...	..	801	2,809	...	4,520	78	...	632	...	1,044	2,809	3,642	8,205	3,715	42	...	3,642	41	...

13. *Shewing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of maintenance.	Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury, Col. 7 A of Statement No. XII.	Excess of drawings over payments, Col. 7 C of Statement No. XII.	Net cost to Government.	Net cost per head of all convicts.	Net cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor.	Remark
	Mercara Jail.	11,555—6—10	3,641-14-1	...	7,913-8-9	87	97	
	Taluk Lock-ups.	116—6— 8	...	...	116-6-8	506	506	
	Total.....	11,671—13—1	3,641-14-1	...	8,029-15-0	88	98	

14. *Shewing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			4 Average daily strength.			5 Maximum population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average number of sick.			8 Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			9 Deaths from fever.			10 Deaths from bowel complaints.			11 Deaths from cholera.			12 Ratio per cent of average strength. A: Of admissions into Hospital.			B: Of daily average number sick.			C: Of deaths from cholera.			D: Of deaths from all other causes.			E: Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Mercara Jail.	Convicts	94	6	100	83·52	7·23	90·75	98	8	106	117	7	124	5·07	·18	5·25	10	...	10	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	140·08	96·81	136·63	6·07	2·48	5·78	...	...	...	11·97	...	11·01	11·97	...	11·01
	Under-trial	8	...	8	7·62	·46	8·08	31	3	34	2	...	2	·20	...	·20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·23	...	24·75	2·62	...	2·47	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	Civil prisoners	4	...	4	2·14	·12	2·26	6	1	7	3	...	3	·40	...	·40	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	140·18	...	132·74	18·69	...	17·69	...	...	...	46·72	...	44·24	46·72	...	44·24			
Subsidiary Jails.	Convicts	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	0·23	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial	24	15	39	2·19	0·27	2·46	48	15	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

15. *Shewing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 A: Small-pox.		B: Intermittent Fever.		C: Remittent and continued Fever.		D: Cholera.		E: Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		F: Anœmia and general debility.		G: Respiratory Diseases.		H: Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		I: Jaundice.		K: Ulcers and Boils.		4 Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent of average strength from— Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
	Mercara Jail ...	...	...	25	...	1	1	...	...	...	..	1	...	4	...	35	4	...	...	10	...	27·54	...	1·10	1·1	...	...	38·56	4·4
	Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	25	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	35	4	...	...	10	...	27·54	...	1·10	1·1	...	...	38·56	4·4

II. C. PRISONS—(VITAL.)

16. *Shewing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.					
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	Mercara Jail	...	·08	...	..	...	...	55·67	5·39	9	...	16·16	..	26·85	1·76	1	...	3·72	...	1·00	...	...	...	...	...	83·52	7·23	10	...	11·97	...
	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·21	0·02	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	·08	...	...	...	...	55·88	5·41	9	...	16·16	...	26·85	1·76	1	...	3·72	...	1·00	...	...	...	...	...	83·73	7·25	10	...	11·96	...

17. *Shewing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879, *according to length of imprisonment.*

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in Jails.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent of average number.
	Mercara Jail	8·30	1	12·04	23·14	6	25·92	26·12	1	3·82	17·09	...	...	13·23	2	15·11	2·87	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	0·23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	8·53	1	11·73	23·14	6	25·92	26·12	1	3·82	17·07	...	...	13·23	2	15·11	2·87	...	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

18. *Shewing Particulars regarding Prisoners under-trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1879.		
		M		M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
	Mercara Jail	13	1	344	30	357	31	388	7·62	·46	8·08	241	20	261	79	9	88	34	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	303	42	303	42	345	2·19	0·27	2·46	80	20	100	73	7	80	150	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	13	1	647	72	660	73	733	9·81	0·73	10·54	321	40	361	152	16	168	184	17	...	...	...	...	3	...	3

F

4875

II. D.

1. *General Statement of Crime shewing the Result of Police Operations in the Detection and Prosecution*

PART I.—

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Cases.										
			Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer from other Districts.	Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year, *vide* columns 8 C and 8 F of previous year.	Total.	Investigated.							
						By Police *suo motu*.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.	Number of cases refused to be investigated by Police under Section 117, C. P. C.	Number of cases transferred to other Districts.	Number of cases referred by Police after investigation under Section 125, C. P. C., and struck off by Magistrate as false.	Number of cases struck off by Magistracy, &c., as false, though reported by Police as true.	Number of cases pending under Police investigation.
1	2	3	4	5	5*a*	6	7	8	8*a*	8*b*	8*c*	8*d*	8*e*
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.											
1*a*	Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467, and 471...	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Govt. notes ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212, 216	Harbouring an offender	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226... ...	Other offences against public justice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.											
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder by thugs	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
9		Do by dacoits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Do by robbers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11		Do by poison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders...	4	...	4	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
13	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
15	376	Rape	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	7	...	7	6	...	...	1	...	...	2	2
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon...	10	...	10	6	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
25	346 to 348... ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ...	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
29	338	Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	33	...	33	25	...	2	6	...	...	4	9

POLICE.

of Crime and Recovery of Property stolen in the Province of Coorg during the year 1879.

COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Number of cases under trial before Magistrate and superior Courts.	Number of cases fully investigated by Police and accepted as true by Magistracy.	Number of cases in columns 8 & 9, in which conviction was obtained.	PERSONS.																PROPERTY.				
			Number arrested.					Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Police under Section 125, C.P.C. and not sent to Magistrate for enquiry.	Released by Magistrate without trial.	Number actually put on trial.	Acquitted or discharged after trial.		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number of Persons pending trial at the end of year.				Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Remarks.
			Pending at the end of 1878.	Within the year.								By Magistrate.	By Session or High Court.			Before being put on trial.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.					
				Received by transfer.	By Police.	By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.)	Total.									In Police custody.	On bail.							
8*f*	8*g*	9	10	10*a*	11	12	12*a*	13	13*a*	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	11	...	11	...	..	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	2	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	3	2	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	1	...	...	12	...	12	...	1	...	11	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	4	2	...	...	11	...	11	...	2	...	9	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	8	8	...	...	10	5	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	15	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	2	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	2	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
..	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	23	14	...	...	48	5	53	...	5	...	48	27	..	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Cases.										
			Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer from other Districts.	Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year, *vide* columns 8 C and 8 F of previous year.	Total	Investigated.			Number of cases refused to be investigated by Police under Section 117, C. P. C.	Number of cases transferred to other Districts.	Number of cases referred by Police after investigation under Section 495, C. P. C. and struck off by Magistrate as false.	Number of cases struck off by Magistracy, &c., as false, though reported by Police as true.	Number of cases pending under Police investigation.
						By Police *suo motu*.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.					
1	2	3	4	5	5a	6	7	8	8a	8b	8c	8d	8e
		Class III.— Serious Offences against person and property or against property only.											
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. By poisonous or stupefying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. By other means	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	392, 393	Robbery. On the highway, between sunset and sunrise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery. Other robberies	5	...	5	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	1
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	8	...	8	2	...	1	5	...	...	1	2
35	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	29	...	29	13	...	1	15	...	...	3	6
36	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	46	...	46	20	...	2	24	...	...	4	10
		Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.											
38	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	6	...	6	2	...	...	4	...	...	1	...
40	336, 337	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	374	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	7	...	7	3	...	...	4	...	...	1	...
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.											
42	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	379 to 382	Theft. Of cattle	20	...	20	15	...	...	5	...	...	4	5
		Theft. Ordinary	163	...	163	111	...	10	42	...	...	25	51
44	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	14	...	14	13	...	...	1	...	...	1	6
45	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	447, 448	Criminal or house-trespass	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	461, 462	Breaking close receptacle	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Total	199	...	199	141	...	10	48	...	...	31	62
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.											
48	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Chapter XIX, C. P. C.	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	295 to 297	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51		Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the Province	Excise Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53		Railway Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54		Salt and Custom Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55		Stage Carriage Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		Stamp Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294 Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and any other municipal or local laws	Public and local nuisances	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
58	...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
		Total	7	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
		Grand Total	294	...	294	198	...	14	82	...	...	41	85

1.—*Continued.*

			Persons.																Property.			
			Number arrested.								Acquitted or discharged after trial.			Number of persons pending trial at end of year.								
				Within the year.										Before being put on trial.								
Number of cases under trial before Magistrate and Superior Courts.	Number of cases fully investigated by Police and accepted as true by Magistracy.	Number of cases in columns 8 & 9, in which conviction was obtained.	Pending at the end of 1878.	Received by transfer.	By Police.	By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.)	Total.	Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Police under Section 125, C. P. C. and not sent to Magistrate for enquiry.	Released by Magistrate without trial.	Number actually put on trial.	By Magistrate.	By Session or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.* died, &c., after commencement of trial.	In Police custody.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.
8*f*	8*g*	9	10	10*a*	11	12	12*a*	13	13*a*	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
...	3	2	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	16	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	776	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	43	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	17	...
...	2	...	...	...	4	2	6	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	15	...
...	11	5	...	..	25	1	26	2	6	...	18	7	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	721	148
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	18	8	...	...	50	3	53	2	9	...	42	23	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	13	6	1,572	202
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	4	...	4	..	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	1	...	...	5	...	5	...	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	11	6	...	...	33	...	33	...	8	...	25	13	...	12	...	...	...	...	..	5	5	151	111
...	94	45	...	...	209	37	246	...	56	..	173	83	...	90	...	...	...	17	...	47	44	2,502	846
...	12	6	...	...	10	...	10	...	1	...	9	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	1,243	15
...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	270	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	118	58	...	...	258	37	295	...	69	...	209	98	...	111	...	...	...	17	...	62	51	4,166	976
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	2	...	...	21	...	21	...	...	...	21	8	...	13	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	..	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6	2	...	...	25	...	25	...	1	...	24	11	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	169	85	...	...	398	45	443	2	87	1	336	159	...	177	...	...	...	17	...	75	57	5,738	1,178

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Number of cases in which the Police were employed.	Number of cases pending at the close of last year, columns 7 and 11.		Number of cases in which convictions were obtained.
				Cases.	Persons.	
1	2	3	4	4a		5
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
1a	Substantive abetments under Sections 165, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code...		...	...	...	...
1	121 to 130, 505	Offences against the State	...	...	...	...
2	137	Harbouring deserters by Master of Ship ...	...	...	...	...
3	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 288 ...	Offences against public justice	...	...	...	...
4	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Do by public servants	...	...	...	...
5	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 229, 421 to 424 ...	False evidence, false complaints and claims ...	...	...	...	...
6	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	...	...	...	...
7	264 to 267	Offences relating to weighing and measuring ...	...	...	...	...
8	482 to 489	Making or using false trade marks	...	...	...	...
9	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray... ...	2	...	...	2
		Total.....	2	...	...	2
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.				
10	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	...	...	...	...
11	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	...	...	...	...
		Class III.—Serious Offences against property.				
12	384 to 389	Extortion	...	..	...	...
		Total.....	...	...	...	...
		Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.				
13	323	Hurt	...	...	...	...
14	345	Wrongful confinement	...	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	3	...	...	...
		Total.....	3	...	...	..
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.				
16	417 to 420	Cheating	..	...	...	...
17	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	1	...	...	1
18	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	...	...	...	...
19	426 to 429, 434	Mischief (simple)	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	1	...	...	1
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.				
20	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	...	...	...	...
21	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...
22	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of service ...	...	...	...	...
23	500 to 502	Defamation	...	...	...	...
24	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation and insult...	1	...	...	1
25	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	...	...	...	...
26	... ...	Offences under Chapters XVIII, XX, XXI, and XXII, C. P. C.	...	...	...	...
27	... ...	Special laws not cognizable by Police ...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	1	...	..	1
		Grand Total.....	7	...	...	4

1.—*Concluded.*

COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Number of cases struck off as false.	Number of cases pending at the end of the year.	Number of persons arrested or summoned.	Number of persons acquitted.	Number of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security.	Number of persons pending or under trial at the end of year.	Amount of property lost.	Amount of property recovered.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	8	1	7	...	...	...	
...	...	8	1	7	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	
3	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	1	...	12 Rs.	12 Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	1	...	12	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3	...	14	5	9	...	12	12	

2. *Comparative Statement of Cognizable Crime with Result of Police Operations in the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

Serial Number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Total number of cases investigated during the year, columns 6, 7 and 8 of Statement A.		Total number of cases fully investigated during the year and accepted as true, Column 8 g of II. D.—(A.)		Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to true cases investigated.		Number and Percentage of Persons arrested and brought to trial.										Amount of property stolen.		Amount and Percentage of Property recovered.			
									Number of persons arrested.		Number of persons received by transfer.		Total.		Number of persons brought to trial.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial.				Amount.		Percentage of property recovered to property reported stolen.	
			1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879	1878	1879
1	2	3	4	5	5 *a*		6	7	8	9	9 *a*		9 *b*		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Class I.—Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.																								
1*a*	Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, I. P. C.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 & 471 ...	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government Notes	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212, 216	Harbouring an offender	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice	2	...	2	...	100	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	11	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	2	2	2	2	100	100	3	12	...	...	3	12	3	12	100	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																								
8		Murder by thugs...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		„ dacoits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	302, 303, 396 ...	„ robbers	1	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	100	...	4	...	4	...	...	...
11		„ poison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders	4	3	3	3	...	66·66	14	5	...	...	14	5	12	5	...	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	8	4	7	4	14·28	25	12	12	...	...	12	12	11	11	8·33	8·33	9·9	9·9	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	376	Rape	2	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	2	1	1	1	...	100	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	3	6	2	4	50	50	11	11	...	...	11	11	5	9	9·9	18·18	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	10	8	7	8	85·71	100	14	15	...	...	14	15	10	15	64·28	100	90	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	1	4	1	2	100	...	3	8	...	...	3	8	3	6	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	338	Rash act causing grievous hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	34	27	24	23	41·66	60·86	69	53	...	...	69	53	46	48	22·38	39·62	32·60	77·77	4	...	4	...	100	...

		Class III.—Serious Offences against person and property or against property only.																									
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	5	3	5	3	80	66·66	25	16	...	...	25	16	24	16	60	37·50	62·50	37·5	6,619	776	5,980	42	90·34	5·41
31	399, 402 ...	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt { By poisonous or stupefying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		{ By other means	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	40	...	40	...	...	43	...	12	...	27·90
33	392, 393 ..	Robbery. { In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		{ On the highway, between sunset and sunrise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		{ Other robberies	4	1	2	1	50	...	10	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	10	...	20·0	...	10	17	4	...	100	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440 ...	Serious mischief and cognate offences	9	3	4	2	75	...	13	6	...	...	13	6	5	3	23·7	...	60·0	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
35	454, 455, 457 to 460...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	22	14	18	11	44·44	45·45	26	26	...	...	26	26	15	18	38·46	42·30	66·66	61·11	2,120	721	936	148	44·10	20·52
36	449 to 452 ...	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	412, 413 ...	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	40	22	29	18	55·17	44·44	74	53	...	...	74	53	49	42	39·18	35·66	59·18	45·23	8,749	1,572	6,920	202	79·9	12·84
		Class —IV. Minor Offences against the person.																									
38	334 ...	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	341 to 344 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement	2	2	2	1	...	100	4	4	...	...	4	4	3	1	...	25·0	...	1·00	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	336, 337 ...	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	374 ...	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	3	3	3	2	...	50	5	5	...	...	5	5	4	1	...	20	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Class V.—Minor Offences against property.																									
42	453, 456 ...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	379 to 382 ...	Theft { Of cattle	22	15	19	11	73·68	54·54	34	33	...	...	34	33	50	25	50·25	36·36	64·	48	563	151	428	111	76·2	73·50
		{ Ordinary	126	121	103	94	67·96	47·37	190	246	..	...	190	246	139	173	52·10	36·5	71·22	52·2	2,845	2,502	1,808	846	63·55	33·81
44	406 to 408 ...	Criminal breach of trust	9	13	8	12	25·0	50·0	12	10	...	...	12	10	4	9	16·66	70·0	50·0	77·9	755	1,243	35	15	4·63	1·22
45	411, 414 ...	Receiving stolen property	6	1	5	1	80·0	100·	7	2	...	...	7	2	4	2	57·14	100·	100	100	509	270	509	4	100	1·48
46	447, 448 ...	Criminal or house-trespass	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	461, 462 ...	Breaking close receptacle	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	164	151	136	118	66·91	49·15	264	295	...	...	264	295	198	209	52·24	37·62	65·69	5·11	4,672	4,166	2,780	976	59·50	23·42
		Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.																									
48	311, 400, 401 ...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Chapter XIX, C. P. C....	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	295 to 297 ...	Offences against religion	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts in force in the Province	Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52		,, Excise Laws	1	2	1	2	100·	...	2	2	...	...	2	2	2	2	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53		,, Railway Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54		,, Salt and Custom Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55		,, Stage Carriage Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		,, Stamp Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or local laws	Public and local nuisances	...	3	...	3	...	66·66	...	21	..	...	...	21	...	21	...	61·9	...	61·9	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	... ...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police	3	2	3	1	100·	...	13	2	...	...	13	2	13	1	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	5	7	5	6	60·00	33·33	16	25	...	...	16	25	16	24	87·50	52·0	100	54·16	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total.....	248	212	199	169	61·30	50·29	431	443	...	...	431	443	316	336	46·17	39·95	62·97	52·67	13,425	5,738	9,704	1,178	72·28	29·32

3. *Thuggee and Dacoity, Administration of Poisonous or Stupefying Drugs for Criminal Purposes, and other Professional Crimes in the Coorg Province during the year* 1879.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.					Comparative Return.													Remarks.
	Committed during previous two quarters, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the quarter.	Occurred within the quarter.	Cases under Columns II and III brought to Trial within the quarter.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to Trial up to close of quarter.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to Trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under Trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the quarter.	Number of Persons arrested.			Brought to Trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen.			Property recovered.			
												1877	1878	1879	1877	1878	1879	1877	1878	1879	1877	1878	1879	1877	1878	1879	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee — By strangulation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thuggee — By Poison.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacoity on land	...	...	3	3	...	17	16	16	6	10	...	1	...	9	16	...	14	16	...	11	6	...	1,741	777	...	1,102	42	...
Dacoity on Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious Drugs.—																												
(a) With murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Without Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other professional Crimes, *viz*;—																												
Kidnapping	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Theft	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...

4. *Statement of Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property, or quartered as a Punitive Measure in the Coorg Province during the year* 1879.

District.	Part I.—Additional Police collected for the protection of Persons and Property.																Part II.—Additional Police quartered as a Punitive Measure.						Remarks.
	Number of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year.	Duration of fair or assembly.	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the Regular Force.		Specially employed in addition to Columns 5 to 8.		Total cost under Columns IX and X.		Number of offences against person or property during such assembly.		Property.		Number of Cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	To Government.	To local or private funds.	Investigated by the Police.	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Coorg.—																						
Padinalknad Taluk	Bhagamandla	3	16,000	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Kiggatnad Taluk	Irpu ...	2	3,250	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mahadeopet	Moharam, ...	2	5,500	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virarajendrapet	Do ...	2	2,000	1	17	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	9	26,750	3	32	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. *Shewing Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment of Police in the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.												Distribution of Force.								Area of whole District in square miles.	Population of whole District.	Proportion of Police (Officers and Men.)				
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.						Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.		Pay and travelling allowance of Controlling Officers (Col. II.) and pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents (Col. III.)	Other Expenses of Col. III.		Total pay of Subordinate Officers (Col. IV and V.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (VI, VII and VIII).	Horse and travelling allowances permanent or otherwise, not included in Cols. XI, XIII and XIV.	Average pay of—		Contingencies and all expenses other than included in Cols. XI to XVII.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial Revenues.	Payable from other sources.	In District.						In Cantonments.				To Area.		To Population.	
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of Subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.					Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries or as escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.		On Town, Municipal or Harbour Duty.				Of the whole District.	Of District exclusive of Towns.	Of the whole District.	Of District exclusive of Towns.	Of Towns.
																							Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		37
Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	737	3,467	...	...	70	1968	6172	6172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	1,572-7-0	168,312	...	...	4	...	...	412

6. *Return shewing Equipment, Discipline and General Internal Management of the Force in the Province of Coorg during the year* 1879.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.										Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year.	Number who have left the Force during the year.								Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
			Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental Officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.						Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.			Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (Columns VII and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.		
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.																	
	Officers.	Men.				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
Coorg ...	5	49	...	49	...	1	3	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	9	45	1	..	...	7	3	...	1	...	...				

II. D. POLICE.

7. Shewing the Race and Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police in the Province of Coorg during the year 1879.

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | Religion or Caste. | | | | | | | | | |

II. E. MILITARY.

1. *Statement shewing the Strength, Cost and other Particulars of the Army attached to the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879—80.

Arm of Service.	Total Number of fighting officers and men.								Detail of Force at the end of the year.							Average Annual Pay and Allowances of each.					Total Cost including Contingencies.
	Remaining at the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at the end of year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries.	Number of Guns.	Number of Men.					European Commissioned Officers.	Native do.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.	Camp Followers.	
			In Action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	Paid camp followers and Non-combatants.							
40th Regiment, Native Infantry	...	...	...	2	2	3	17	402	One.	None.	4	7	42	349	63	9,131 8 6	787 9 1	159 6 10	103 4 1	62 7 7	89,214 Annual Cost.

2. *Statement shewing Distribution and Employment of the Army attached to the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879-80.

Arm of Service.	Employment on last day of the year.					Employment during the year.						
	Nomber of Regiments, Batteries, &c., on Active Service.	Number of permanent Cantonments occupied.	Number of out-posts occupied.	Average number of men at Head-quarters of each Regiment, Battery, &c., not on Active Service.		Average number of men of each Regiment, &c., detailed for out-post duty.		Average number of days spent by each men on Active Service.	Average number of days spent by each man not on Active Service.			Number of Divisional or Station Parades during the year.	Number of Regimental Parades during the year.	Average number of days devoted to Musketry Instruction, &c.
				On duty.	Off duty.	On duty.	Off duty.		On duty.	With Corps or Company not on duty.	On furlough.			
40th Regiment, Native Infantry	None.	Left Wing and Head-quarters, Mercara. Right Wing at French-Rocks.	None.	None	None.	None.	None.	None.	84	281	None.	4	87	56

3. *Statement shewing Religion, Races and Classes of the Native Officers and Men of the Army attached to the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year* 1879-80.

Classification according to Religion, Race, &c.		No.	Average Age.	Average Height.	Average Weight.	General Physiognomy and Characteristics of each Race and Caste.
According to Religion ...	Muhammadans ...	182				
	Hindus	192				
	Christians ...	28				
According to Countries and Races	Hindustani ...	20	28	5ft. 7	10 Stones.	
	Bengalis ...	...				
	From Mahratta Countries	65				
	Telingas	113				
	Kanarese ...	70				
	Tamils	132				
	Malabars ...					
Hindus according to Caste ...	Brahmans ...	23				
	Rajputs ...					
	Telingas ...	136				
	Tamils ...	55				
	Mahrattas ...	4				
	Other Castes ...	49				
	Musalman ...	135				
	General Average.....		28	5ft. 7	10 Stones.	

II. F. MARINE.

1. *Statement shewing the Strength and other Particulars of the Marine Force.*

Arm of Service.	Total Number of fighting Officers and Men.							Detail of Force at the end of the year.							Average Annual Pay and Allowance of each.					Total Cost including Contingencies.
	Remaining at end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Died.			Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.	Remaining at end of last year.	Number of Ships.	No. of Guns.	No. of Men.									
			In Action.	Otherwise.	Total.						European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	Paid non-combatants.	European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting men.	Paid non-combatants.	
Nil.																				

2. *Statement shewing the Religion, Races and Classes of Native Officers and Men of the Marine Force.*

Classification according to Religion, Races, &c.	Average Age.	Average Height.	Average Weight.	General Physiognomy and Characteristics of each Caste and Race.
		Nil.		

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. *Account of the Gross and Net Revenue of Coorg for the year* 1879—80.

Sources of Revenue.	Gross Receipts.	Refunds and Disbursements.	Charges against Income.				Net Receipts.	Deficit.
			Charges of Collection including Cost of Salt and Opium and Cost of maintaining Reproductive Works.	Allowances and Assignments payable under Treaty and other Engagements.	Allowances to District and Village Officers, & Inamdars and Charitable Grants.	Total.		
Land Revenue	3,76,134 5 9	33,122 13 4	61,085 3 11	4,208 2 4	13,750 15 2	1,12,167 2 9	2,63,997 3 0	... ...
Forest	1,01,785 14 2	38 14 0	52,500 4 5	... ...	... ...	52,539 2 5	49,246 11 9	... ...
Excise on spirits and drugs ...	1,56,050 8 6	... ...	3,421 12 3	... ...	... ...	3,421 12 3	1,52,628 12 3	... ...
Total.....	6,34,000 12 5	33,161 11 4	1,17,007 4 7	4,208 2 4	13,750 15 2	1,68,128 1 5	4,65,872 11 0	... ...
Assessed Taxes, Income Tax ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Total.....	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Stamps... General... ...	25,276 7 3	61 0 0	370 5 1	... ...	... ...	431 5 1	24,845 2 2	... ...
Stamps... Court Fees' Stamps...	41,894 15 0	363 4 0	666 8 8	... ...	... ...	1,029 13 8	40,865 2 4	... ...
Law and Justice... Refunds ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Law and Justice... Real Fines ...	3,271 8 9	179 4 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	179 4 0	3,092 4 9	... ...
Law and Justice... Miscellaneous ...	1,102 12 7	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,102 12 7	... ...
Interest	24 10 9	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	24 10 9	... ...
Miscellaneous	7,288 10 6	323 5 8	... ...	... ...	... ...	323 5 8	6,960 4 10	... ...
Total	78,854 0 10	926 13 8	1,036 13 9	... ...	... ...	1,963 11 5	76,890 5 5	... ...
Total Imperial.....	7,12,854 13 3	34,088 9 0	1,18,044 2 4	4,208 2 4	13,750 15 2	1,70,091 12 10	5,42,763 0 5	... ...
Provincial.								
Local Rates and Taxes ...	12,253 2 5	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	12,253 2 5	... ...
Jails	3,640 5 6	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3,640 5 6	... ...
Registration	3,554 15 5	30 12 0	1,751 11 8	... ...	... ...	1,782 7 8	1,772 7 9	... ...
Police	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Education	1,319 5 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,319 5 0	... ...
Medical...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Printing	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Cemetery Funds	98 0 0	42 0 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	42 0 0	56 0 0	... ...
Public Works	1,353 13 0	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,353 13 0	... ...
Municipal Funds	16,995 4 6	753 0 0	956 10 10	... ...	... ...	1,709 10 10	15,285 9 8	... ...
District Funds	37,902 4 4	83 10 0	2,689 4 1	... ...	... ...	2,772 14 1	35,129 6 3	... ...
Anche Collections	5 14 6	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	5 14 6	... ...
Total Provincial.....	77,123 0 8	909 6 0	5,397 10 7	... ...	... ...	6,307 0 7	70,816 0 1	... ...
Postage and Service Labels ..	16,320 11 2	... ...	6,532 9 0	... ...	... ...	6,532 9 0	9,788 2 2	... ...
Public Works Refunds ...	20,412 5 1	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	20,412 5 1	... ...
Public Works Sales ...	406 3 1	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	406 3 1	... ...
Public Works Real ...	434 0 8	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	434 0 8	... ...
Military Refund	1,854 10 4	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,854 10 4	... ...
Electric Telegraph	5,311 1 0	... ...	9,461 10 5	... ...	... ...	9,461 10 5	... ...	4,150 9 5
Total.....	44,738 15 4	... ...	15,994 3 5	... ...	... ...	15,994 3 5	32,895 5 4	4,150 9 5
Total	1,21,862 0 0	909 6 0	21,391 14 0	... ...	... ...	22,301 4 0	1,03,711 5 5	4,150 9 5
Gross Receipts.....	8,34,716 13 3	34,997 15 0	1,39,436 0 4	4,208 2 4	13,750 15 2	1,92,393 0 10	6,46,474 5 10	4,150 9 5

N. B.—1,006— 5—0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
5,030— 4—3 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } Not being included in receipts are not shewn here.

III. A.—FINANCE.

2. *Account of Expenditure from Net Income of the Province of Coorg for the year* 1879—80.

	Amount. Last year.			Amount. Present year.		
Civil and Political Establishment and Civil Contingencies ...	40,424	11	7	39,953	12	3
Judicial Charges { Courts... ... ... }	29,073	2	8	28,455	4	2
Judicial Charges { Prisons ... ... }						
Police Charges	7,634	8	6	8,345	10	6
Military	1,69,740	12	3	1,19,753	14	6
Deficit Post Office	4,475	11	10	...	...	...
Do Electric Telegraph	7,017	9	8	4,150	9	5
Superannuation and retired allowances	3,653	3	3	3,636	7	10
Ecclesiastical	2,236	1	9	1,536	0	0
Public Works, ... { Civil, New ... }						
Public Works, ... { Do Repairs ... }	1,49,605	15	7	1,30,808	15	6
Public Works, ... { Military, New ... }						
Public Works, ... { Do Repairs ... }						
Education	20,448	9	7	23,012	10	5
Miscellaneous	12,209	5	8	1,402	10	5
Total Imperial	4,46,609	12	4	3,61,055	15	0
Local.						
District Roads	6,704	9	6	2,490	10	0
Other Expenditure	7,320	7	8	12,986	15	11
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Municipal Expenditure	8,323	11	0	24,112	13	11
Total Local.....	22,348	12	2	39,590	7	10
Grand Total.....	4,68,958	8	6	4,00,646	6	10
Surplus.....	...	...	...	2,45,827	15	0

3. *Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879—80.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	3,76,798	14	6	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 and 2 ...	5,88,888	14	3
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 4,021—10—11, being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shewn	6,42,452	10	11	Loans, Railways and Interests	2,667	4	0
Receipts on account of Loans and Railways ...	...	...	...	Advances	852	13	7
Do Service Funds ...	...	...	...				
Repayment of Advances	1,040	3	8	Repayments of Deposits	55,639	12	10
Deposits	61,165	5	11				
Prize money	...	...	...				
Sale of waste lands	4,021	10	11	Bills of other Treasuries paid	44,356	7	6
Bills drawn on other Treasuries	1,06,887	2	7				
Remittance from other Treasuries	1,60,933	13	9	Remittance to State Treasuries	...	...	...
Family Remittances	...	...	...				
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. I ...	1,88,242	7	5				
Total	15,41,542	5	8				
Disbursements.....	6,92,405	4	2	Total.....	6,92,405	4	2
Cash Balance at the end of the year.....	8,49,137	1	6				

Statement shewing Particulars of the Public Works Expenditure shewn in Finance Statement No. 2 for 1879—80.

Month.		Particulars.	Amount.			Total.		
April	1879	By Cheques	13,216	7	7	...	...	...
May	do	Do	6,505	12	6	...	...	...
June	do	Do	6,550	7	4	...	...	...
July	do	Do	4,355	7	0	...	...	...
August	do	Do	8,556	5	7	...	...	...
September	do	Do	9,180	6	8	...	...	...
October	do	Do	8,167	13	10	...	...	...
November	do	Do	11,667	15	2	...	...	...
December	do	Do	15,411	11	7	...	...	...
January	1880	Do	14,630	2	3	...	...	...
February	do	Do	12,402	3	9	...	...	...
Do	... ...	Value of 25 bamboos received from the Forest Department	1	6	10	...	...	...
March	do	D	297	10	0	...	...	...
Do	do	By Cheques	25,987	5	10	1,36,931	3	11
Deduct— Cost of District Fund Works carried out by D. P. W. but shewn under Local Funds						7,129	2	11
						1,29,802	1	0
Add— Cost of Civil Works executed by Civil Officers						1,006	14	6
Shewn in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works Expenditure						1,30,808	15	6

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. *Statement shewing the Expenditure of Money in the Public Works Department in the Province of Coorg in the year* 1879—80.

Class of Works.	Total Expenditure including Establishments.					Cost of Establishment.
	Capital spent on Works yielding Income.	Maintenance of Works yielding Income.	Capital spent on Works not yielding Income.	Maintenance of Works not yielding Income.	Total.	
CIVIL.						
Roads	...	...	13,658	37,313	...	...
Bridges	...	...	...	329	...	...
Canals	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Buildings	...	...	16,864	1,265	...	...
Sanitaries	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection Lodges	...	...	...	20	...	...
Travellers' Bungalows	...	...	...	324	...	...
Minor Civil Works	...	...	...	852	...	...
Minor Civil Communications	...	...	361	861	...	...
Total.....	...	...	30,883	40,964	71,847	* 25,066
MILITARY.						
Barrack Buildings	...	...	429	...	...	...
Fortifications	...	...	164	...	...	...
Other Works and Buildings	...	...	...	4,093	...	...
Other Military Purposes	...	...	...	340	...	...
Total.....	...	...	593	4,433	5,026	*823
District Funds { Communications, Roads, &c.	...	...	1,458	11,184	...	...
District Funds { Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	21	71	...	...
Total.....	...	...	1,479	11,255	12,734	3,466
Grand Total Rs.....	...	...	32,955	56,652	89,607	29,355

* These figures do not include contribution for Direction and Account.

III. C. RAILWAYS.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total Miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate Receipts from Passengers.	Approximate Receipts from Merchandise.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Approximate Receipts.	Working Expenses, approximate.	Net Profits, approximate.	No. of European Staff.	Do. of Native Staff.	Total Capital Expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
						Nil.										

III. D. MARINE.

1. *Statement shewing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year.*

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each Vessel and Horse-power of each Engine, if a Steamer.	Number of Officers.	Number of Men.	Total Annual Cost.	Total Annual Earning of the Vessel.	Remarks (shewing the nature of the duties in which each Vessel was employed.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sea-going Vessels ...						
River-going Vessels ...			Nil.			
All other Craft, Boats, &c. ...						

2. *Statement shewing the Number of Officers and Men employed otherwise than in Govt. Vessels.*

Description of Establishment.	Number of Officers.	Number of Men.	Total Annual Cost.	Total Annual Earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Superintending Establishment					
Dockyard Establishment					
Pilot Establishment					
Government, salaried			Nil.		
Government, free					
Licensed					
Any other Establishment					

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. *Crops cultivated in Acres, actual or approximate*, 1879—80.

Name of District.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other food grains.	Oil-seeds.	Sugar-cane.	Cotton.	Opium.	Indigo.	Fibres.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.	Vegetables.	Cardamom.	Garden.
Coorg	* 72,802	A small quantity is sometimes grown along with ragi.	1,432	A small quantity is sometimes grown along with ragi.	Planted in rice fields, quantity not known.	Occasionally sown in ragi fields, quantity not known.	Nil.	Nil.	Occasionally sown in ragi fields.	Do	A little grown in some of the coffee estates.	46,750	...	27	81

* This includes Jahagir Lands.

2. *Stock*, 1879—80.

District.	Cows and Bullocks.	Horses.	Ponies.	Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Pigs.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Boats.	Remarks.
Coorg	111,294	188	394	320	5,967	8,882	393	37,355	25	

3. *Rates of Rent and Produce*, 1879—80.

District.	Average Rent per Acre, for land suited for—										Average Produce of Land per Acre in lbs.											
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seeds.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior food grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seeds.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3 5 4	...	1 14 0	...	2 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560
Minimum ...	1 10 8	...	0 9 6	...	1 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...												150

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOR.

1. *Produce*, 1879—80.

District.	Prices of Produce per maund of 80 lbs.									Plough bullocks, each.	Sheep, each.	Fish, per lb.	Iron, per cwt.
	Rice.	Wheat.	Linseed.	Cotton.	Sugar.	Salt.	Coffee.	Cardamoms.					
Coorg ...	3 9 2	6 5 4	...	25 0 0	16 0 0	4 9 2	20 0 0	215 0 0		From Rs. 10 to Rs. 40.	From Rs. 2 8 0 to Rs. 9.	0 2 0	14 0 0

2. *Labor*, 1879—80.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Donkeys per day.	Boat per day.
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
Coorg	1 0 0	0 4 0	1 12 0	...	...	...

III. G. MINES AND QUARRIES.

District.	Mineral Produce.	Number of Mines.	Annual Produce.	Remarks.
Coorg		Nil.		

III. H. MANUFACTURES, 1879—80.

	Class of Manufactures.											
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other Fibres.	Pot and Tile makers.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass & Co. per.	Building.	Tailors.	Goldsmiths.	Chucklers.
Number of mills and large manufactories	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private looms and small works	...	128	...	5	70	82	99	12	82	102	90	50
Number of workmen in large works — Males	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of workmen in large works — Females	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of workmen in small works, or independent Artizans	...	128	...	5	202	165	198	23	164	157	160	93
Number of European Superintendents in large works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value of block in do	...	...	...	...	35,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estimated annual out-turn of all works	...	9,216	...	450	39,240	29,700	35,640	7,360	22,140	28,260	28,800	12,555

III. I. TRADE.

1. *Imports.*

Major Head.		Quantity.	Value.
Agricultural Implements, ...		...	3,000
Animals living		28,259	1,64,880
Apparel (including Haberdashery and Millinery)		...	7,596
Arms and ammunition &c., excluding Military accoutrements		...	1,200
Books and printed matter including Maps and Charts		...	3,500
Building and Engineering materials		...	28,920
Candles	Cwts...	71	4,000
Coir, manufactured and unmanufactured	Cwts...	1,218	21,020
Cotton	do ...	43	1,400
Manufactures, Piece goods	Bales...	1,261	4,03,680
Drugs and other medicines	Cwts...	1,302	21,400
Dying and coloring materials	...	...	1,450
Earthenware	...	...	6,000
Flax manufactures including ropes...	...	...	77,800
Fruits and vegetables	...	...	55,950
Glass and Glassware	...	...	6,730
Gums and Resins	...	...	560
Hardware and cutlery...	...	...	100
Leather and manufactures of	...	...	3,000
Liquors	...	12,284	1,28,175
Machines and millworks	...	...	6,070
Metals	...	...	1,38,410
Oils	Cwt...	7,926	1,31,380
Paper and paste boards	...	...	7,000
Provisions...	Cwt...	82,983	3,77,768
	Bundles...	8,354	
Salt	Cwts...	16,972	1,52,750
Silk	Bales...	20	20,000
Spices	Cwts...	3,637	33,900
Sugar and other saccharine produce	...	10,190	89,830
Tobacco	Cwts...	594	14,359
Umbrellas...	...	...	5,000
Wood and Timber and manufactures, &c.	...	...	21,100
Wool and Woollen manufactures including Cumblies	...	...	25,000
Sundries	...	...	71,900
Treasure	...	...	6,84,537
Government Stores	...	...	6,000
	Total.....	...	27,28,365

2. *Exports.*

		Quantity.	Value.
Coffee	Cwts..	126,491	37,94,730 0 0
Drugs	...	...	3,570 0 0
Fruits	...	...	18,980 ... ...
Grain and pulse	Cwts ..	43,144	1,05,450 0 0
Hides and horns	...	...	5,985 ... ...
Ganja	Maunds...	280	2,240 ... ...
Liquors	Gallons...	...	... ...
Spices	Cwts...	880	2,58,000 ... ...
Tobacco	...	...	50 ... ...
Wax	...	...	500 ... ...
Wood	...	...	51,580 ... ...
Treasure	...	...	... ...
Government Stores	...	...	... ...
	Total.....	...	42,41,085 ... ...

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. *Coinage*, 1879—80.

	Bullion and Silver coins imported during the year in—						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in the circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	By State.	Private.	Gold Mohurs.	Rupees.	Half-Rupees.	Quarter Rupees.	One eighth Rupees.	Double Pies.	Single Pies.	Small Coins.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	...	1,500	10,000	60,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,000	3,000	8,00,000	...	60,000	...

2. *Paper Currency.*

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.							Total Value of Notes issued during the year.	In circulation at end of the year.			Reserve at end of year stated in Rupees.					
											Coin.			Bullion.		
Small Notes under Rs. 50.	Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Total Value of Notes issued during the year.			Small Notes under Rs. 50—0—0.	Notes of Rs. 50—0—0 and under Rs. 500.	Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
284	3,525	501	40,100	73	49,500	5,78,395	2,71,265 ...	50,000 ...	2,50,000 ...	4,00,000 ...	3,65,367	34,749	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the Province of Coorg, 1879—80.

Class and Order of Institution.	Number of Institution.	Average Number of Persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					In what shape Relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowments. In Land.	From Endowments. In Money.	Subscription.	In-door. / Out-door. / General.	
				(a)		(b)	(c)		
1. Civil Dispensary, Mercara ..	1	10.914	8,488	3,125 8 0	...	120 0 0	2,896 6 6	 1	Medicines and food.
2. do Virarajendrapet...	1	2,920	3,544	1,126 0 0	...	201 4 0	59 6 6	 1	By medicines and food.
Inams to Chattrams									
Government Institutions—									
Poor houses									
General	4	147	53,978	6,736 10 7	...	...	...	 4	Food.
For blind									
„ Deaf									
„ Lepers, &c.									
Supported by general public to relieve paupers—									
For blind									
„ Deaf, &c.									
Hindu									
Brahmans	1	4	1,350	...	48 9 1	...	...	1	Lodging.
Miscellaneous									
All classes	1	27	10,023	...	...	...	...	... ...	Do

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. ECCLESIASTICAL.

Return of Religious Institutions of various Denominations in the Province of Coorg for 1879—80.

	Number of Churches or Institutions.	Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of Persons attending worship.	Income. Paid by Government.	From Endowment Property. In Land.	From Endowment Property. In Money.	From Fees Offering.	Explanatory Remarks.
Christians. Roman Catholic ...	4	2	2,280	240 0 0	...	...	...	
Church of England....	1	1	...	1,296 0 0	...	...	588 8 4	
Church of Scotland....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Protestant Dissenters..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wesleyans ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Independents ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Baptists ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Greeks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Armenians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Unitarians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basel Evangelical ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
Missionary Society ...	2	3	205	...	...	...	*84 5 0	*The Church at Attolimani has been given up.
Hindu	1,336	697	68,761	†13,750 15 2	‡9,561 10 8	990 5 0	8,282 0 0	† 98—0—0 lapsed to Government on the death of Santviravva, the last member of Ex-Raja's family in the Haleri Palace.
Muhammadan { Suni ... / Shiya ... }	16	15	4,900	...	38 0 0	16 0 0	1,060 0 0	35—0—0 Allowance to Subramanya Pagoda for 1879—80, not drawn.
								6—0—0 Do Vinayak Pagoda for do do.
								139—0—0
Seikh	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	‡ 150 bhattis in Nanjarajpatna Taluk assessed at ... 7 8 0
Buddhist or Jain ...	3	3	35	...	41 10 8	...	...	3½ Khandagas in Yelsavirashime Taluk and two Tundus assessed at ... 10 0 1
Total.....	1,362	721	76,181	15,286 15 2	9,641 5 4	1,006 5 0	12,014 13 4	Were left fallow ... 17 8 1

IV. B. EDUCATION.

1. *Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars for the official year* 1879—80.

Area and Proportion of the Province.					Colleges, Schools and Scholars.	University Education.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.	Special or Technical Education.						Percentage of Schools and Scholars to Population.			
Number of Districts.	Number of Divisions.	Total Area.	Cultivated Area.	Total Population.		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.	Engineering Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Other Schools.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 *a*	11 *b*	11 *c*	11 *d*	11 *e*	11 *f*	12	13	14	15
6	...	2,000	162½	168,312	Institutions { For Males	...	1	1	58	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	·03	
					For Females... ...	...	...	...	1		...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
					Total.....	...	1	1	59	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	·03	
					Scholars { Males	...	41	96	2,395	...	..	...	7	...	...	·02	·05	1·42	
					Females	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
					Total.....	...	41	96	2,421	...	...	...	7	...	...	·02	·05	1·43	

2. *Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars for the official year* 1879—80.

Class of Institutions.	Government Institutions.						Aided Institutions.						Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March learning—		Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				Remarks.
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on Rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the Rolls during the year.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— English.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— A. Vernacular language.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on Rolls on 31st March.	Average number on Rolls during the year.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— English.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— A. Vernacular language.			English.	A. Vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
High and Middle Schools.																					
Secondary Education. For Boys. High Schools. ... English ...	1	41	35	31	41	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	41	41	41	1	...	40	...	
Vernacular ...																					
Middle do ... English ...	1	96	92	82	96	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	96	96	96	...	1	95	...	
Vernacular ...																					
For Girls. High Schools. ... English ...																					
Vernacular ...																					
Middle do ... English ...																					
Vernacular ...																					
Primary Education. For Boys. ... English ...	6	231	255	201	281	281	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	281	281	281	7	3	270		
Vernacular ...	50	2,073	2,080	1,351	...	2,073	2	41	43	38	...	41	52	2,114	...	2,114	...	52	2,007	55	
For Girls. ... English ...																					
Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	22	22	...	26	1	26	...	26	...	26	...	...	
Schools for Special or Technical Training.																					
Normal Schools for Masters ...	1	7	8	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	7	...	7	...	...	7	...	
Total.....	59	2,498	2,470	1,671	418	2,498	3	67	65	60	...	67	62	2,565	418	2,565	8	82	2,419	56	

3. *Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments in the Province of Coorg for the official year* 1879—80.

Class of Institutions.	Expenditure.												Average Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.				Remarks.
	Government Institutions.				Aided Institutions.				Total Government Expenditure.	Total Expenditure from Other Sources.	Grand Total of Expenditure.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions.		
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Fees.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.					Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2a	2b	2c	2	3a	3b	3c	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Secondary Education.																	
High and Middle Schools.																	
For Boys ... English	4,908	...	846	4,908	...	...	...	...	4,908	...	4,908	21·37	38 10 4	31 15 6	...	...	
Vernacular																	
For Girls ... English																	
Vernacular																	
Primary Education.																	
Primary Schools.																	
For Boys ... English	2,231	...	417	2,231	...	...	...	...	2,231	...	2,231	9·71	8 11 11	7 1 10	...	...	
Vernacular	...	4,639	37	4,639	192	64	62	318	4,831	126	4,957	21·58	2 3 8	2 3 4	7 6 4	4 7 5	
For Girls ... English																	
Vernacular	..	...	...	...	120	20	...	140	120	20	140	0·60	...	...	5 14 6	5 7 3	
Schools for Special or Technical Training.																	
Normal Schools for Masters	1,222	...	...	1,222	...	...	...	...	1,222	...	1,222	5·32	152 12 0	152 12 0	...	...	
Boarding House	1,200	...	...	1,200	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	1,200	5·22	...	...	...	...	
Direction (Travelling allowance)	233	...	...	233	...	...	...	...	233	...	233	1·01	...	...	...	...	
Inspection	6,832	...	...	6,832	...	...	...	...	6,832	...	6,832	29·74	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships ... Colleges													...	...	...	...	
Schools	156	...	...	156	...	...	...	...	156	...	156	0·67	...	...	...	...	
Buildings	496	62	...	558	...	...	...	...	558	...	558	2·42	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous	391	139	...	530	..	...	...	...	530	...	530	2·30	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	17,669	4,840	1,300	22,509	312	84	62	458	22,821	146	22,967	...	...	...	...	...	

I. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. *Annual Return in the Province of Coorg.*

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.	Total.		
Mercara Book Club ...	To supply the intellectual wants of the European Community	...	...	Rs. 939	Rs. 939	27	..	...	27	...	1874

THE PRESS.

2. *Annual Return in the Province of Coorg.*

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	News-papers.	Periodicals.
Mercara ...	Jail Press ...	Government ...	...	...

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES.

1. *Return shewing Births, Deaths and Marriages among the Population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year, and the average age at which death occurred.*

Races or Class.	Population of place or number of Class.	Number of Marriages during the year.	Number of Births during the year.	Number of Deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Mahadeopet	8,146	47	11	178	32
Virarajendrapet	3,413	80	80	169	35
Kodlipet	1,345	18	8	24	38
Sanivarsante...	663	14	7	12	31
Somavarpet	1,309	18	16	56	33
Frasерpet	1,832	12	6	23	34
Total....	16,708	189	128	462	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

Return shewing the Diseases treated and the Deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospital in the Province of Coorg for the year 1879.

Place and Class of Hospital or of Patients.	Number of cases of each Disease treated.																							Deaths from each Disease.																							
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever, Intermittent.	Do Remittent.	Do Continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do Typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen Disease.	Respiratory do.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal Diseases.	Eye Diseases.	Abscess and Ulcers.	Wounds and Accidents.	All other Diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever, Intermittent.	Do Remittent.	Do Continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do Typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen Disease.	Respiratory do.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal Diseases.	Eye do.	Abscess and Ulcers.	Wounds and Accidents.	All other Diseases.	Total.
Civil Dispensary, Mercara—																																															
European Patients ...	...	...	139	3	3	...	...	...	4	23	...	8	39	...	...	...	5	9	3	13	6	85	340	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Native Patients... ...	...	...	2,557	22	25	...	...	...	296	435	...	297	412	6	93	5	208	309	41	165	861	2,416	8,148	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	28	30	...	3	9	...	26	...	...	2	...	16	25	6	151
In-door	...	...	52	8	..	...	...	...	46	44	...	21	29	...	44	...	5	39	2	69	62	44	465	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	28	30	...	3	5	..	26	...	...	2	...	15	25	6	145
Out-door	...	...	2,644	17	28	...	...	...	254	414	...	284	422	6	49	5	208	279	42	109	805	2,457	8,023	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8
Civil Dispensary, Virarajendrapet—																																														
European Patients ...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	11	...	...	...	3	1	1	7	...	54	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native do ...	...	...	1,265	8	...	...	...	...	87	51	3	35	142	...	20	2	66	40	15	238	17	1,488	3,429	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	...	4	...	11	...	4	...	9	1	15	...	72
In-door	...	2	33	3	...	...	...	...	18	11	...	...	11	...	14	...	11	8	...	41	5	61	218	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	...	4	...	11	...	4	...	9	1	15	...	72
Out-door	...	...	1,265	5	...	...	...	...	70	43	3	36	142	...	6	2	58	33	16	204	12	1,431	3,326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total European Patients ...	...	...	172	3	3	...	...	...	5	26	...	9	50	...	...	...	8	10	4	20	6	139	455	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Do Native do ...	...	2	3,822	30	25	...	...	...	383	486	3	332	554	6	113	7	274	349	56	403	878	3,854	11,577	...	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	42	40	...	3	13	...	37	...	4	2	...	25	26	21	223
Total of both	...	2	3,994	33	28	...	...	...	388	512	3	341	604	6	113	7	282	359	60	423	884	3,993	12,032	...	2	3	6	...	...	...	...	42	40	...	3	13	...	37	...	4	2	...	25	26	22	225
In-door	...	2	85	11	...	...	...	..	64	55	...	21	40	...	58	...	16	47	2	110	67	105	683	...	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	42	40	...	3	9	...	37	...	4	2	...	24	26	21	217
Out-door	...	—	3,909	22	28	...	...	...	324	457	3	320	564	6	55	7	266	312	58	313	817	3,888	11,349	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8

V. C. VACCINATION.

Return of Vaccine Operations in the Province of Coorg during the year 1879.—80.

	Number of Operations.	Number of Persons vaccinated.			Cost of Operations during the year.			Total number of successful operations recorded to date.	Remarks.
		Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Total.					
Vaccinators ... ... —	3,075	2,609	466	3,075	1,196	...	...	2,609	
Medical Subordinates	183	105	78	183	...	...	...	105	
Total.....	3,258	2,714	544	3,258	1,196	...	...	2,714	

Mysore Government Press, Bangalore.—25-11-80.—230.